List of VM Consolidated documents of Dr. S. K. Kapoor

List 1 Different aspects of Vedic Mathematics

Aspect 35

Vedic knowledge systems

- 1.To be face to face with basis base of Vedic systems
- 2.Devnagri alphabet with placement TCV values
- 3. Maheshwara Sutras with TCV
- 4.Water bed
- 5.To appreciate Vedic source of Ganita Sutras
- 6. Vedic Mathematics Values reach steps***
- 7. Why Vedic mathematics
- 8. Multi dimension of time, Space and Time & Space in Mansara
- 9. Glimpses of Vedic Mathematics
- 10. Transcendental basis of Vedic knowledge
- 11. Scinthling filtering through transcendental joint
- 12. Self Referral format glimpsing
- 13. Taijomaua Aakash

Aspect 35

Vedic knowledge systems

TO BE FACE TO FACE WITH BASIS BASE OF VEDIC SYSTEMS

Vedas have reached us as Samhita, brahmanas, aryanks and upanishds. Inner evidence of available vedic literature indicates that vedic knowledge stands organized as four Vedas: Rig Ved, Yajur Ved, Sam Ved & Athrav Ved. Rig Ved is of 21 Branches, Yajur Ved is of 101 Branches and Sam Ved and Athrav Ved are of 1000 & 9 Branches respectively. Further as that, each vedic branch as samhita, brahmana, aryank and upnaishds. This makes ved as a scripture of range of 4524 scriptures.

There six vedanga: are Vyakran, Nirukt, Chandas, Jyotish & Kalp. One is to reach vedic domain foundational along format vedangas. The basis of base scripture grammarised maheshwara sutras which coordinate organize devnagri alphabet letters. With it, Devnagri alphabet, as such, becomes the initiation format. Devnagri varanmala together with maheshwara sutras lay the foundation of the vedic systems of organization of vedic domain as of human articulated format.

Sadhakas fulfilled with intensity of urge to glimpse and imbibe values and features of format of vedic systems have to approach the vedic way manifesting as vedangas. And, this way, devnagri varanmala becomes the initiation value, as well as the end reach value of vedic systems. The beginning and end being at the same ment, as such, the

process in step become of cyclic (spatial format), which transcends the limitation of linear order.

It is this unique feature of availability of spatial order which makes spatial order 4-space as Creator's space. Scripture preserves that lord Brahma, four head lord is the over lord of creator's space. The idol of lord Brahma, as four head lord with a pair of eyes equipped in each head and sitting gracefully upon the lotus seat of eight petal and meditating upon transcendental lord within cavity of his own heart is blessed with the transcendental grace, as a result of which, lord Brahma multiplies as ten brahmas.

Sadhakas fulfilled with intensity of urge to acquire proper insight and to attain appropriate enlightenment about vedic systems shall follow the transcendental attainment path of lord Brahma, creator the supreme and to melt the mental states of manifested creation format and to be blissfully along the transcendental format and be face to face with format features and values of basis base of vedic systems.

2 DEVNAGRI ALPHABET WITH PLACEMENT VALUES देवनागरीं

स्वर: Nine vowels

अ इ उ ऋ ल् ए ओ ऐ औ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

5 x 5 वर्गा Varga consonants

अन्तःसथः Anthstha letters:

यरलव 1357

उष्मण: Ushmana letters:

शसषह 2369

यम: Yama letters

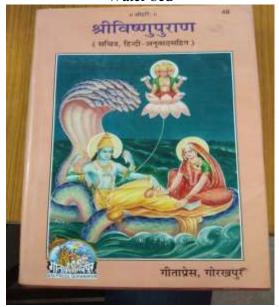


MAHESHWARA SUTRAS WITH TCV

		ICV		
S.N.	Sutra	TCV	Total	Grand
		value		total
1.	अ इ	(1, 2,	13	13
	उ प्	3)		
		(7)		
2.	ऋ लृ	(4, 5)	14	27
	क्	(5)		
3.	ए ओ	(6, 7)	18	45
	ड्.	5		
4.	ए आ	(8, 9)	19	64
	च्	(2)		
5.	ह य	(9, 1,	23	87
	व र	7, 3)		
	ਟ	(3)		
6.	ल प्	(5)	12	99
		(7)		
7.	ञ म	(6, 9,	44	143
	ड़ ण	5, 7,		
	न म्	8)		
		(9)		
8.	झ भ	(5, 8)	19	162
	স	(6)		
9.	घ ढ़	(4, 6,	23	185
	ध ष्	7)		
		(6)		
10.	ज ब	(4, 7,	27	212
	ग ड	3, 5,		
	द श्	6)		
		(2)		
11.	ख फ	(2, 6,	36	248
		3, 4,		
	थ च	5, 2,		
	ट त	3, 4)		
	व्	(7)		
		/	•	•

12.	क प	(1, 5)	7	255
	य	(1)		
13.	शष	(2, 6,	14	269
	स र	3)		
		(3)		
14.	ह ल्	(9)	14	283
		(5)		

4 Water bed



Introductory

Scritputries well depict as above, the water bed posture of lord Vishnu.

'Water' is the second element of five elements range: Prithivi, Aapa, Agni, Vayu and Aakash.

The parallel sequential values range is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.

With it, it takes us to value '2' dimension and (-2-space) as and, a step ahead, takes us dimension of dimension. '2-space'.

plays the role of dimension of well. dimension of presided by lord Vishnu.

Vishnu becomes its spatial of faces in 3-space. dimension of dimension.

With it, the posture of lord be of opposite orientations, in Vishnu on water bed as such reference to 0-space. dimension level.

2-space format

2-space format takes us to **space** different roles of 2-space.

The prominent six roles of 2- with structure of 2-space. (iii) boundary. 2-space domain, (iv) 2-space as origin, limit stage.

(v) 2-space as base, and (vi) From 2-space as base format.

Simultaneously 2-space dimension will take to space as domain, which in 2-space unit. the role of dimension, will One may have a pause here take us to 6-space.

further, 2-space Still '0-space' domain has

It is this interrelationship of One may have a pause here +2-space and -2-space which and take note that 2-space deserves to be comprehended

6-space, One may have a pause here and take note that 2-space as With it, 'Water Bed' of lord a surface will be having a pair

And, these pair of faces, will

takes us to transcendence of It is this feature which also 6-space to its dimension of deserves to be comprehended we11.

0-space as dimension of 2-

Points of surface are fulfilled

space are being (i) 2-space as Points of surface as zero dimension, (ii) 2-space as surface area takes us to value as 0 as area unit extinguishing

> this unit area extinguishing to full stage as unit expression stage there is 4- a value range expression for

> and to be face to face with 2 as as 1 to be face to face with 2as space unit.

face with $1^2 = 1$ as area unit. pause here and take note first axis. that $1^0 = 1^1 = 1^2 = 1^3 = \dots$. It is this well.

Horizontal and lines

and to approach 10 as an 1 and 1 as 3. horizontal line and 11 as a One may have a pause here vertical line.

vertical surface.

1 as 3 and 3 as 1

One shall imbibe a system 3 as 1.

A surface and a vertical line, with pair of axis of the surface as first two axis will make vertical axis as third axis.

The other way round taking vertical axis as the first axis will lead to pair of axis of dimension frame of 6-space. being horizontal. surface second and third axis.

One may have a pause here and take note that the

may further have a vertical axis in context of pause here and to be face to above pair of systems will make vertical axis, firstly as may further have a third axis and secondly as

simultaneously deserves to be comprehended reach for the vertical axis as third axis and first axis will make association of a pair of **vertical** values 3, 1 to the same axis.

This reach, as it is a reach of One may have a pause here system which works out 3 as

and take note that values 20 and 21 can be approached pair (3, 1) and parallel to it as an horizontal surface and spaces pair (3-space, 1-space) leads the 3-space to as domain and 1-space as dimension relationship.

which approaches 1 as 3 and Formulations pair Ek and Tria

TCV (एक) = 8 = TCV (त्रय) TCV (**ड्रय**) = 16 = 8+8 = TCV (एक) + TCV (त्रय).

TCV (**द्धय**) + TCV (**द्धय**) + TCV

 $(\textbf{\underline{84}}) = 48 = 2x4x6$, value of

5 TO APPRECIATE VEDIC SOURCE OF GANITA SUTRAS

Dr S K Kapoor

Vedic knowledge has reached us in Devnagri Script. The Devnagri Varanmala has its own organization format. Ganita Sutras Text as well has reached us in Devnagri Script.

The text of Ganita Sutras is availing 283 letters, in all:

Ganita Sutra

(1) एकाधिकेन पूर्वेण। (2) निखलं नवतश्चरमं दशतः। (3) ऊर्ध्वतिर्यग्भ्याम् । (4) परावर्त्य योजयेत्। (5) शून्यं साम्यसमुच्चये । (6) (आनुरूप्येद्ध) शून्यमन्यत्। (7) संकलनव्यवकलनाभ्याम्। (8) पूरणापूरणाभ्याम्। (9) चलनकलनाभ्याम्। (10) यावदूनम्। (11) व्यष्टिसमष्टिः। (12) शेषाण्यङ्केन चरमेण। (13) सोपान्त्यद्वयमन्तम् । (14) एकन्यूनेन पूर्वेण। (15) गुणितसमुच्चयः। (16) गुणकसमुच्चयः।

Vedic Systems are to be approached the Vedic way. To have an insight about the organization features of the Text of Ganita Sutras, we have to have appreciation of the organization format features of Devnagri alphabet format.

Fourteen Maheshwara Sutras settle the placements arrangement of 42 letters (9 vowels, 25 varga consonants, 4 antstha consonants and 4 ushmana consonants) of Devnagri alphabet, as under:

DEVNAGRI ALPHABET WITH PLACEMENT VALUES देवनागरीं वर्णमाला

स्वर: Nine vowels अ इ उ ऋ ल् ए ओ ऐ औ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

summation value = 45

5 x 5 वर्गा Varga

consonants

किखगधड़ 1 2 3 4

5 summation value = 15

च छ ज झ ञ 2 3 4 5

6 summation value = 20

टिटडढ़ण 3 4 5 6

7 summation value = 25

तथदधन 4 5 6 7

8 summation value = 30

पफबभम 5 6 7 8

9 summation value = 35

Grand summation value = 125

अन्तःसथः Anthstha letters:

यरलव 1 3 5 7 summation value = 16

उष्मण: Ushmana letters:

शसषह 2 3 6 9 summation value = 20

(The grand summation value of above all 42 letters = (45+125+16+20) = 206)

The Maheshwara sutras are the sutras of lord Maheshwara, the transcendental lord, and as such, these placement values are taken as divya ank Vyavsta (दिव्य व्यवस्था) transcendental code value of respective 42 letters alphabet. As per this code of above transcendental code value, formulation Devnagri Varanmala (देवनागरीं वर्णमाला) makes a values range as under:

S. No	Letter	TCV	Total TCV
1	ष्टर	6	6
2	ए	6	12
3	व्	7	19
4	अ	1	20
5	द् ए व् अ न्	8	28
6	आ	2	30
7	ग्	3	33
8	अ	1	34
9	अ रू ई व	3	37
10	ई	4	41
11	व	7	48
12	अ	1	49
13	C	2 7	51
14	ण	7	58
15	अ	1	59
16	म	9	68
17	आ	2	70
18	ल	5	75
19	आ	2	77

the letters of all the 14 'maheshwara sutras', as tabulated here under:

MAHESHWARA SUTRAS WITH TCV VALUES

with ka Shiv leading to TCV value for letter ka being '5'

	ICU	ici ka benig	_	
S.N.	Sutra	TCV	Total	Grand
		value		total
1.	अ इ उ	(1, 2, 3)	13	13
	ण्	(7)		
2.	ऋलुक्	(4, 5)	14	27
		(5)		
3.	ए ओ ड्.	(6,7)5	18	45
4.	ऐ औ च्	(8, 9)	19	64
		(2)		
5.	ह य व	(9, 1, 7,	23	87
	र ट	3) (3)		
6.	ल प्	(5) (7)	12	99
7.	ञ म ड़	(6, 9, 5,	44	143
	णनम्	7, 8) (9)		
8.	झभञ	(5, 8)	19	162
		(6)		
9.	घढ़ ध	(4, 6, 7)	23	185
	ष्	(6)		
10.	ज ब ग	(4, 7, 3,	27	212
	ड द श्	5, 6) (2)		
11.	ख फ छ	(2, 6, 3,	36	248
	ठ थ च	4, 5, 2,		
al	ट त व्	3, 4) (7)		
n12.	कपय	(1, 5)	7	255
si		(1)		

The summation value 77 of individua TCV values of 19 letters of formulation Devnagri Varanmala शषस (2, 6, 3)14 269 वर्णमाला), together with the ₹ **(3)** summation value (206) of individual14. ह लू 14 283 (9)(5)

values of above 42 letters of Devnagri alphabet is **77+206 = 283**.

The value 283 is parallel to the total these sutras b summation value, as tabulated here Upsutras text under of individual TCV values of all Ganita Upsutra

For further insight about Ganita Sutras, these sutras be visited along with Ganita Upsutras text of 236 letters

,		_	(0)	<u>.</u>			T	_		_	
(1)	_		(2) शिष्यते		•	12	ग	3	त्रय	8	143
			(4) केवलैः स	_			ध	4	चर्तु	12	155
वष्टन	वेष्टनम्। (6) यावदूनं तावदूनम्। (7) यावदूनं तावदूनीकृत्य वर्ग च योजयेत्। (8) अन्त्ययोर्दशकेऽपि						ङ	5	पञ्च	15	170
તાવર (Q)	र् _र नाकृत्य अन्त्य	्षण च स्रोकेता ।	याजयत् । <i>(ठ)</i> (10) समुच्च	अन्त्ययादः ग्रयगुणितः ।	711		च	2	द्वय	16	186
` ,	जग्प्य नस्थपना		, ,	वयुग्यसम् । तोकनम् ।	(13	16	ਲ	3	त्रय	8	194
		रतात्र । यः समुच्चर			(10	17	ज	4	चर्तु	12	206
	J	•	s text is a co	ompositio	n of	18	झ	5	पञ्च	15	221
		236	letters.			19	স	6	षट	10	231
Б	1	1	. 1		(1 0	20	ਟ	3	त्रय	8	239
For	r it, th	ne place	ment value	es range	(1, 2)	221	ਠ	4	चर्तु	12	251
5, ²	1, 5, 6), /, 8, 5) of above	e 42 letti	ers o	22	ड	5	पञ्च	15	266
ucv	magn	агрпар	ci, (uic va	iucs iaii	ge bi	23	ढ़	6	षट	10	276
	oroach mulat		n terms	of	thei	24	ण	7	सप्त	14	290
			(2) ==== (4)	교회 (5)	патаг	25	7	4	चर्त्	12	302
٠,			(3) त्रय, (4)	• , ,	पञ्च	26	थ	5	पञ्च	15	317
` '	- \	,	(8) अष्ट, (9	,		27	छ	6	षट	10	327
			ons lead t values			20	ध	7	सप्त	14	341
						20	-	8	अष्ट	11	352
17)		ang (o,	16, 8, 12,	15, 10, 1	4, 11	30	τ	5	पञ्च	15	367
$\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{v}}$	takina	r above	values (8,	16 & 1	2 15		দ	6	षट	10	377
10	14 1	$\frac{1}{1}$ 17) o	f formulat	ions of s	2, 13 zalue:	32	ब	7	सप्त	14	391
			5, 6, 7, 8,				भ	8	अष्ट	11	402
			lation for				Ţ	9	नव	17	419
	_	under:				35	य	1	एक	8	427
SN	Let		Formu-	TCV	Tot	a ₿6	প্র	3	त्रय	8	435
		value	-lation	of	TC		ल	5	पञ्च	15	450
				ForM		38	5	7	सप्त	14	464
1	अ	1	एक	8	8	39	श	2	द्वय	16	480
2	इ	2	द्वय	16	24		स	3	त्रय	8	488
3	उ	3	त्रय	8	32		ष	6	षट	10	498
4	乘	4	चर्तु	12	44	42	ळ	9	नव	17	515
5	ल्	5	पञ्च	15	59		1	I		I	I
6	ए	6	षट	10	69	Wi	th 51.	5 as dir	mensional	order, i	t will
7	ओ	7	सप्त	14							
8	ऐ	8	अष्ट	11						value	
9	औ	9	नव	17	111	1 519) whic	ch is pa	rallel to th	ie total l	etters
10	क	1	एक	8	119				of Gani	ta Sutra	s and
11	ख	2	द्वय	16	13.	5 Ga	nita U	psutras	together.		

For further insight of organization shalokas of Srimad Bhagwad Geeta, the format of Ganita Sutras one shall revisit the maheshwara sutras in terms of formulations (1) एक, (2) द्वय, (3) त्रय, (4) चर्तु, (5) पञ्च, (6) षट, (7) सप्त, (8) अष्ट, नव), as under:

manufestation of cyaldes, 4 or alof cyald TCV value S. Sutra cube 4, the representative regular dearly N 1 of 48 pages, 14) 46 (1, 2, 3) (7)46 अइउ णु It will further be relevantate take note 2 ऋल्क् (4, 5) (5)that the IGY value of Anybandhas of ए ओ ड्र. (6, 7) 5Maheshwara sutras (/, 1, 542, 3, 4,72, 6, ऐ औ चू (8, 9) (2)6, 2617, 18, 3,45 sissof summation value 64 5 हयवरट (9, 1, 7, 3) (3)which is the synthesis value of a pain of 6 (5)(7)(6, 9, 5, 7, 8) (9) ranscendental ranges of creative 32 rder ञ म ड़ ण न मू (4-space in the role of dimension of 6space The value 64 sonstitutes झ भ ञ (5, 8) (6)reflection pair with value 46 and 9 (4, 6, 7) (6)घढ़ ध षु (4, 7, 3, 5, 6) (2) (4, 7, 3, 5, 6)10 जबगडदश 11 खफ छ ठ थ च ट (2, 6, 3, 4, 5, of sutras and 236 letters of त व् 3, 4) (7) precisely 12 कपय (1, 5) (1)13 शषसर (2, 6, 3) (3)gaps bridgins 14 ह लू (9)(5)upsutras by Ganita Sutras

formulation Anant (अन्नत) infinitely infinite, is of TCV value 23. Parallel to it, is the formulation Sahastra (सहस्त्र) / thousand of TCV value 23. The complement of 714 to make it one thousand is 286. The value 286 as origin takes to value 283 (parallel to total letters of Ganita Sutras) as dimension. Here it also will be relevant to take note that with TCV value of letter $(\mathbf{p}) = 1$, it will make the total TCV values of formulation of values range 1 to 9, Maheshwara sutras as seven hundred which is parallel to the total number of essence of Vedanta.

And, value (14) is parallel to the number of Maheshwara sutras. Further, value 14 is of organization 14 = 2+3+4+5, which is parallel four to

The values range (7, 1, 5, 2, 3, 7, 9, 6, 6, 2, 7, 1, 3, 5) of anubandhas in terms of formulations (1) एक, (2) इय, (3) त्रय, (4) चर्तु, (5) पञ्च, (6) षट, (7) सप्त, (8) अष्ट, (9) नव) takes to the values range (14, 8, 15, 16, 8, 14, 17, 10, 10, 16, 14, 8, 8, 15) summation value (173).adjustment of this value, out of value 700 leads to residue value being 527 and of it further adjustment for the TCV value of anubudhas (y) of double presence, the emerging value comes to be 520, one more than 519, the total letters of Ganita Sutras and Ganita

Upsutras. It would be relevant to take note that the text of Ganita Upsutra is having one unmanifest letter (5). It will further be relevant to take note that Ganita Sutra 6 having word formulation (आनुरूप्य), composition of eight letters, being within a bracket implying its two folds contribution in expressed manifest form of the feature of presence and also as unexpressed in unmanifest form of the feature of absence.

Sadhakas fulfilled with intensity of urge to appreciate the vedic source of Ganita Sutras may glimpse and imbibe all these features of the text of Ganita Sutra and Ganita Upsutra together with the features of Maheshwara sutras and of the format of Devnagri alphabet.

Why Vedic Mathematics?

The questions which should be addressed are as to why the modern mathematics is held up, why its logic recoils upon itself and why there are mathematical problems, logical knots and mental blocks at all in the modern mathematical approach?

Well known problems of modern mathematics may be cited as:

1 Everywhere continuous but nowhere differentiable functions

- 3 Space Filling Curves
- 4 Riemann Hypothesis
- 5 Goldbach's conjecture
- 6 Fermat's Last Theorem

Isn't it that these problems are there because of the axioms accepted by the modern mathematics?

And then follows a question as to whether Vedic mathematics is in a position to help the modern mathematics to come out of its mental block and to un-tie its logical knots and to solve the problems?

The Vedic geometric concepts worked out in the books of Dr. Kapoor promise us geometric comprehensions of our existence phenomenon transcending our existing three-space format. The real four and higher spaces formats of Vedic comprehensions are new wonderful worlds of very rich mathematics which may ensure us powerful technologies and much potentialised disciplines of knowledge. The basic comprehension pointed out is the way the cosmic surface constitutes and binds the solid granules as synthetic solids manifesting in the cosmos.

Dr. Kapoor is attempting to reconstruct the discipline of geometry as a discipline based on Vedic concepts. He has designated this discipline as Vedic Geometry. His results has added a new dimension to the dialogue initiated with the interpretation of the Ganita Sutras and their potentialities brought to focus by Swami Bharti Krisna Tirthaji Maharaj.

Dr. Kapoor's conclusion is that this all is there only because of the acceptance of the geometric entity (monad) admitting no parts, and "1" has no predecessor. To overcome this, as per him, the modern mathematics needs Vedic mathematics' help to shift from monad without parts to a monad admitting parts. The eliptic equations format $y^2=x^3$ is bound to give a conceptual slip and this, as per him, can be well glimpsed by chasing the format of this equation on simplex format to see how it is deceptive to appear to be so while as whole numbers artifices parallel to the dimensional frames is well evident inequality. As such, there is a need for the modern mathematics to re-address to itself about the need for re-settlement of the basics to come out of the mental blocks and logical knots to un-tie the

² Hypercubes 1 to 7 increase but hypercube 8 onwards decrease

knots and to transcend the blocks and to be face to face with the wonderful worlds of reality awaiting ahead with all potentialities of their structural richness. The parallelism between artifices of whole numbers 1 to 26 and 26 sporadic groups is there because of the cosmic surface within the solids.

The recent academic research attempts and teaching experiments with the help of Vedic mathematical operations demonstrate their potentialities to provide the desired help.

The research results are bringing us nearer the traditional acceptance as that Vedas are written on the rays of the Sun. Vedic mathematics, science & technology is the mathematics, science & technology of the way the nature maintains grand unification of the existence phenomenon on the Earth through the rays of the Sun. It is in this grand design of the nature the individual Vedic mantras are impulses of consciousness. This design maintains the continuity of the life within human frame and beyond through the natural intelligence embedded in the human mind and in the rays of Sun. This continuity and parallelism when chased promises new wonderful experiential domains about new realities and the wonderful domains to unfold for us new disciplines of mathematics, science technology.

Vedic sounds are multidimensional domain frequencies from within the particular dimensional frame as the structure of that domain. When the sounds are pronounced, the frozen frequencies get initiated and the self-organizing power of the Vedic sounds set the frequency's potentialisation process into action. It is this process whose utilization is the aim of different Vedic scriptures.

Rig Ved Samhita is the first Vedic scripture. It is the first book of the mankind. The mathematics precedes the composition of Rig Ved Samhita. Vedic Mathematics helped to transform the universal set of knowledge as a speaking language and in the process it itself as well transformed as such and assimilated its identity into the Vedas.

Within Vedas, all discipline of knowledge transform their identity and get assimilated into the single discipline of organization of knowledge on geometric formats. Vedic geometry and mathematics as such help us to work out these formats.

Multi dimension of time, Space and time & space in Mansara

[This Article of Dr. S. K. Kapoor is published in January 2002 issue of Vedic Vastu Sandesh, Indore, India.]

PART I: VEDIC WISDOM

VEDIC WISDOM

Vedic wisdom is lively in the consciousness of living saints. It is also well preserved in the Vedic literature. The inner evidence of the available Vedic knowledge of the available Vedic literature makes it out that originally the whole range of the pure knowledge i.e. Vedic knowledge was vibrating from a single wholesome Ved. Subsequently this knowledge was organized by Maharishi Ved Vyas as four Veds namely. Rigved, Yajurved, Samved and Atharvved.

The knowledge of Rigved admitted 21 branches while the knowledge of other three Veds namely, Yajurved, Samved and Atharvved respectively admitted 101, 1000 & 9 branches. The organizational format of each Vedic branch consisted of four folds designated as Samhita, Brahmana, Aryanak and Upanishad. As such 21+101+1000+9=1131 Vedic branches had 1131 Samhitas, 1131 Brahmanas, 1131 Arynaks and 1131x4 = 45241131 Upanishads. These scriptures together came to be known as Vedic wisdom. In addition corresponding to each Ved, as applied value of the pure knowledge of the Ved is Upved. The four Upveds are Ayurved, Dhanurved, Gandharvved and Sthapathyaved. Our present day mathematics, science and technology come within the range

Sthapatyaupved. Manasara is one such scripture of Sthapatyaupved.

MANASARA : SCRIPTURE OF STHAPATYAUPVED

Sri Prasana Kumar Acharya had done a wonderful job of reconstructing the text of Manasara and preparing its translation in English and by drawing the plates.

The scripture begins with the prayer to Lord Brahma, the Creator, the supreme and ends with the chiseling of third eye of the idol of Lord Shiv. The broad organization of the scripture is of the range of 70 chapters with first eight chapters constituting a primary group-I. The next ten chapters i.e. chapter 9 to 18 constitute a primary group-II. Then comes the central part of the Mansara. Chapter 19 to 30 cover single story building to 12 storied buildings. These 12 chapters constitute a central group-I. Next 20 chapters i.e. chapters 31 to chapter 50 cover central group-II and with it the subject of architecture as such is completed. Then follows the subject of sculptures. The science of sculptures covered in chapters 51 to 70 can be organizationally divided in two sculptural groups. Chapter 51 to 65 constitute sculptural group-I and chapters 66 to 70 constitute sculptural group-II.

SPACE TIME FRAME

The above topical division of the text has an organizational message of great importance as in terms of it we may reach at the geometric format of the organization of the knowledge of the scripture.

As the scripture begins with the prayer to Lord Brahma, the overlord of real 4-space and ends with the chiseling of third eye of Lord Shiv, the overlord of real 5-space, therefore, geometric format at the dimensional level is bound to be spatial with the flux of time being solid.

In short, the space time frame at the dimensional level is going to be E^2 (space) \times E^3

(time). In terms of this dimensional order we shall be manifesting working geometric domain within the space time frame $(E^2)^4$ (space) x E^3 *OF* (solid time). Here (today) we shall concentrating concepts upon the and comprehensions of dimensions of space and time in Manasara. In a way, we shall be taking up the topic of space, time and space time in the light of Vedic wisdom. In the context, it may be relevant to note that the modern thought, mathematics, science and technology is speculating the general space time frame as E^3 (space) $\times E^1$ (linear time).

The modern thought, mathematics, science and technology centre around linear dimensional reality but the Vedic systems avail multidimensional reality. The studies of the organizational formats of various Vedic reveal scriptures that higher dimensional geometric formats are being availed to organize the pure knowledge. Illustratively, we may take the case of the oldest book of mankind namely, Sakla Rigved Samhita.

RIG VED SAMHITA

Fortunately Rigved Samhita is intact with us from first syllable to the last syllable and as the tradition goes, the whole range of Vedic knowledge is lively in this scripture of 432000 syllables, out of which 397265 syllables are manifest text while remaining 34735 syllables go deep as organizational format of the text and as such remain un-manifest.

For the present, we may accept it an axiom that knowledge and organization of knowledge are two distinct aspects of knowledge. Being scriptural text, we get the organized knowledge and as such both organization format and the text are to be accepted as the knowledge content of the scripture. It is like a truck with goods yielding weight of the truck as well as of the goods loaded in the truck.

Organisation of Rigved Samhita

Total	knowledge	432000
contents		Syllables
Manifoat	tout	397265
Manifest	text	Syllables

Mandals	10
Ashtaks	08
Chapters	64
Anuvaks	85
Suktas	1028
Vargas	2024
Richas	10552

Mathematical Basis

Mathematical basis of the organisational format of the Rigved Samhita reveals that the Vedic knowledge is organised on geometric format of real 6-space. It admits 4-space in the role of dimension while modern thought, mathematics, science and technology centre around 3-space reality and as such Veds are invincible fort for the modern mind. As such, we have to learn and understand the Vedic wisdom. For this we have to re-examine the rationale and basis of our axioms and postulates for accepting the reality as linear dimensional one. It is only by approaching the Vedic knowledge, the Vedic way, that we may have real bliss of Vedic wisdom.

PART II : HIGHER DIMENSIONAL REALITY MATHEMATICAL BASIS OF VEDIC LITERATURE

Studies of mathematical basis of available Vedic literature reveal that 4 and higher dimensional reality was not only known to the Vedic seers rather the great use thereof was made by them for organization of pure knowledge.

Let us concentrate upon the nature of space around us. We can see that straight line is a track of a moving point while plane is a track of a moving (straight) line. Likewise, moving plane shall be creating solid space. More precisely, if we reinvestigate this phenomenon with the help of a point, interval, square and cube, we shall be noticing that moving point accepts line as its track, moving interval accepts square as its track and moving square accepts cube as its track. This would pose a question: What is the nature of the

track of moving cube/solid /3-space body/ 3-space setup or in the general, 3-space it self?

HYPERCUBES 4, 5, & 6

To answer the same let us mathematise this situation as:

Taking point as a representative regular body of 0 space, interval, square and cube respectively as representative regular bodies of 1, 2 & 3 space, we may conclude that moving 0-space (body) accepts 1-space format, moving 1-space (body) accepts 2-space format; moving 2-space body accepts 3-space format, and as a logical consequence the moving 3-space body shall be requiring 4-space format. And in general, moving n-space body shall be requiring (n+1) space format. For convenient handling.

We may define and designate four and higher dimensional bodies in continuation of interval, square and cube as hypercubes. To be precise hypercube 4 shall be a representative regular body of 5-space and so on. Further to facilitate comprehension of main properties of hypercube and for symbolic representation of the set of properties synthesizing hypercube it would be desirable to have suitable symbols for them, particularly for hypercube 4, 5 and 6 for reaching at the concepts and comprehension of multi-dimensional spacetime frame being availed for organization of the knowledge of Manasara.

Let these 3 special symbols of hypercube 4, 5 & 6 be as:

Interval	Square	Cube	Hypercube-4	Hypercube-5	Hypercube-6
				(H)	$\Rightarrow \Leftrightarrow$
1-space body	2-space body	3-space body	4-space body	5-space body	6-space body

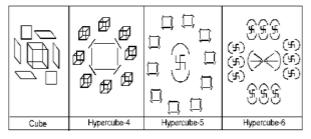
To have these symbols in continuity of the geometric setup of interval, square and cube, we have to first comprehend these geometric setups. As such, let us have a close look at the geometric setup of interval, square and cube. If we have close look at the geometric setup of interval,

square and cube, we may comprehend that interval has length (A^1) and 2 boundary points $(2A^0)$ Square has area (A^2) and 4 boundary line $(4A^1)$ and cube has volume A^3 and 6 boundary surfaces $(6A^2)$.

 $A^1:2A^0$, $A^2:4A^1$ and $A^3.6A^2$ suggest a common formulation $A^n.2nA^{n-1}$, n=1, 2, 3.

This formulation would hold for all values of n. In particular, for n=4 5 & 6 we shall be getting A⁴:8A³, A⁵:10A⁴ and A⁶:12A⁵. The geometric message is that boundary of 4-space body is constituted by 8 cubes while the boundary of 5-space body is constituted by 10 hypercubes-4 and so on.

The boundary components of interval, square, cube and hypercubes 4, 5 & 6 are in the ratio 2:4:6:8:12. This would help us comprehend, appreciate and have the symbols of hypercube 4, 5 & 6 in continuity of and in that sequential order, hypercube 4, 5 & 6 with boundaries as:



SHAD CHAKRA FORMAT OF HUMAN BODY

Further it would help us comprehend and appreciate the Upanishad knowledge regarding the Shadchakra format of human body as that:

अथ बहिर्र्रक्षणाम्। नासिकाकग्रे चत्भिं षड्भिरष्टभिः दशभिः द्वादशभिः कमात्।

The external characteristics, ahead of tip of nose, are four, six, eight, ten and twelve in that sequence.

These, as is evident are parallel to the sequence an order of boundary components of square, cube, hyper cubes-4, 5 and 6 as being four (lines), six (surface plates), eight (solid components), ten (hyper solid-4 component) and twelve (hyper solid five component) respectively.

With this the Shad-Chakra format of human body accepting Sathapatya measuring rod constituted by representative regular bodies of 1 to 6 Space makes the human existence as within human frame of Shad Chakra format is of the order and as of format which is to run parallel to the manifestation and de-manifestation processes of flow of Jyoti from orb of the Sun through its rays. **CONCLUSION:**

The conclusion of all conclusions comes to Vedic that systems have unified whole successfully range of knowledge as single discipline accepting Sathapatya measuring rod.

Glimpses of Vedic Mathematics [Authored (1990) by Prof. Krishnaji, Prof. of Physics and Ex-Pro-Vice Chancellor, Allahabad University, Allahabad, India.]

Vedic mathematics was lost to the modern world over several thousand years. Fortunately, the renowned scholar Jagadguru Swami Bharti Tirthahji Maharaj, Shankracharya of Krisna Sharda Peeth and Goverdham Math discovered 16 Vedic Sutras and 13 Upsutras in the Parishistha of Atharvved. After continuous Sadhana and hardwork, he was able to decode them and get wide ranging mathematical principles and applications from them. He found Sturas these cover all aspects mathematical science in depth. He wrote sixteen volumes on Vedic mathematics covering all aspects of these sutras in depth. Unfortunately, the manuscript was lost which fact was finally confirmed in 1956. During his last days when his health was failing and his eyesight was weak, he rewrote from his memory an introductory account of the subject. He attained Mahasmadhi in 1960. book entitled "Vedic Later in 1965 Mathematics" was published. This book is edited by Dr. V.S.Agarwala with the help of Smt. Manula Trivedi on the basis of manuscript and notes left by Swamijee. This book is therefore,

the first book to give a glimpse of Vedic mathematics and to reestablished the subject. The book attracted the attention of several Indians and Narinder Puri of Roorkee foreigners. Dr. cause University took up the ofVedic Mathematics in right earnest. His Holiness Maharishi Mahesh Yogi spread the message of Vedic mathematics throughout the world by sending Dr. Puri to several countries and making it possible for many schools all over the world start teaching Vedic mathematics. A former minister of Human Resource Development, in the Government of India, Sh. P.V.Narasima Rao made a reference in Parliament about the work on Vedic mathematics which created a wider interest in the nation. Rashtritya Ved Vidya Pratishthan started looking into the matter and appointed a committee on Vedic Mathematics. During the same period a controversy arose about the source of these 16 Sutras and the level of mathematics contained in them. One view was that these Sutras do not have a Vedic source and that they deal only with simple arithmetical operations.

In the meantime, Dr. Sant Kumar Kapoor, inspired by integrated impact of the Ganita Sutras, started working on basic aspects of the mathematical structure of Vedic literature. He got several clues from Ganita Sutras, Maheshwara Sutra and many other Vedic Mantras. He was inspired by the divine blessing from Yograj Sri Sripad Babaji of Vrindavan and His Holiness Maharishi Mahesh Yogiji at Maharishi Nagar. He has been awarded Ph.D. degree by Kurukshetra University, in December 1990 on his thesis titled "Mathematical Basis of Vedic literature". His work shows that the potential of Ganita Sutras is much higher than what appears in the book "Vedic Mathematics" and the mathematical structure of Ganita Sutras is similar to that of Samved indicating that Ganita Sturas belong to Vedic family. His work shows that the Devnagri alphabet and the Vedic scriptures mathematically organized. Perhaps a more important aspect of his work in the existence of Real Geometric Spaces of higher dimensions in the form of a continuum. A comprehensive description of his research is given in the next section. Dr. Sant Kumar Kapoor is presently working as a Visiting Professor in the Indian Institute of Maharishi Vedic Science & Technology which is a part of Maharishi Ved Vigyan Vishwa Vidyapeeth, Maharishi Nagar. Three research students are working in our institution on the structure and properties of fourth, fifth and sixth dimensional spaces.

Vedic mathematical Research done by Dr. S. K. Kapoor

Studies reveal that knowledge and organisation of knowledge are two distinct disciplines. The thesis of Dr. S.K.Kapoor is substantively covering the organisational aspect of Vedic knowledge. The main results of the thesis and his subsequent research can be summed as under:

Real 4 and higher dimensional spaces do exist.

Real 4 and higher dimensional spaces were not only known to the Vedic seers but those were precisely availed by them for organisation of vedic knowledge.

Vedic alphabet format is a precise setup of4space. The alphabet letters of Devnagri script, their forms formulations, combinations and rules etc. are precisely mathematical.

Sakala Rigvedic Samhita is the oldeset scripture of mankind. The organisational format of this Samhita is precisely that of real 6-space.

Vedic knowledge accepts a measuring rod constituted by regular bodies of the first six real dimensional spaces which admit formulations as:

Interval		Square	Cube	Hypercube-4	Hypercube-5	Hypercube-6
	. [(五)	
1-space body	2	2-space body	3-space body	4-space body	5-space body	6-space body

The organizational format of Srimad Bhagwad Gita emerges to be of prime importance as it is parallel to the organizing power of the knowledge content of the scripture. This format tallies with the format of human body on the one hand and the sun on the other hand as of real 6-space.

The Trinity of Gods namely Brahma, Mahesh, Vishnu are the overlords of real 4, 5 & 6 spaces respectively.

The geometrical continuum expressed as manifestation layers of 4 folds of consecutive dimensional spaces contents. These folds of the nth manifestation layer can be represented as under:

First Fold	Second Fold	Third Fold	Fourth Fold
Dimension	Frame	Domain	Origin
	(n-1) space content	n-space content	(n+1) space content

The transcendence from one manifestation layer to another manifestation layer giving rise to the following (five steps) chain reaction or five steps which are possible within the setup of Panch Mahabhut.

Manifestation Layer	Dimension	Frame	Domain	Origin
Nth	Space fold (n-2)	Space fold (n-1)	Space fold n	Space S fold V (n+1) f
(n+1)th	Space fold (n-1)	Space fold n	Space fold (n+1)	Space told (n+2)

Transition from one space to another space is to be had in terms of unlocking of the seals of the origin points of all the four folds of the manifestation. The modern mathematical models of transition from straight line to plane deserve serious reexamination. In particular the axioms of space filling curves and the axioms of 'one' without a predecessor deserve close scrutiny as their rationale emerges to be without basis.

The role of real numbers additive group (R,+) and real numbers field $(R,+,\times)$ with reference to straight line deserve to be differentiated.

The plane deserves to be studied as four geometrically distinct quarters. One faced plane and two faced plane are two distinct geometrical setups and they deserve to be taken up as such.

The concepts of origin and dimension are two concepts with respect to which the modern geometrical models are not up to date. These two concepts deserves to be studied in detail as transcendence to the higher dimensional spaces is possible only in terms of their understanding.

Human body is a compactified phenomenon of multi-layer physiological existence. The start with state of existence is that of waking state which is parallel to the expression of 1-space as dimension into 3-space domain. Sequentially, the existence phenomenon unfolds until seventh state of consciousness which would be corresponding to the 7-space as dimension into 9 space domain. The origin point of the 6-space, being the 7-space setup, the human body, geometrically, turns out to be hypercube-6 and this would explain how the primordial sound, the planetary effects, the Yajna-oblations etc. operate and precisely influence the individual existence patterns.

Srimad Bhagwad Gita is one such scripture whose organisational format precisely workout for us the structural set up and frames of the 6-space. The study zone of Srimad Bhagad Gita can be worked as under:

Srimad Bhagwad Gita Study Zone

a/2	a²/4a	a²/6a²	a¹/8a³	a ⁵ /10a ⁴ a ³ /12a ⁶ a ⁵ /10a ⁴	a*/8a³	a³/6a²	a²/4a	a/2
_		Ħ	\prod	£ (→£)	Ü	Ħ		
2×1 =2	4×2 =8	6×3 =18	8×4 =32	10×5=50 50×7=350 10×5=50 50×7=350	8×4 =32	6×3 =18	4×2 =8	2×1 =2
	Ort	itals		350+350=700				
2	6	10	14	18=5+6+7				

The organisational setups of Ganita Sutras, Maheshwara Sutras, Saraswati Mantras, Gyatri Mantra and Om formulation deserve interdisciplinary explorations.

Sankhay Nistntha and Yoga Nistha are complementary and supplementary of each other and as such their complementary nature and supplementary nature deserve to be distinguished well. Non-differentiation of the same is bound to

deprive us of most of the results in specific 2. forms.

Vedic **Transcendental** Basis of **Mathematics**

(Panel of Jury set up by the Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan to select candidates for Shri Guru Gangeshwaranandaji Veda Ratna Puraskar-1997 had selected Dr. S. K. Kapoor for his excellence and service rendered in the field of Vedic Mathematics. The Panel of Jury had considered the evaluation report titled "Transcendental Basis of Vedic Mathematics". As good information about some aspects of Vedic mathematics of the report would be of great interest for the research scholars working in the field and as such same is being included here).

My **studies** culminating into the Doctoral Degree for my thesis titled "Mathematical Basis of Vedic Literature" accepted by Faculty Mathematics. Kurukshetra University. Kurukshetra, summed up conclusions as under:

Sum up of the results as those flow while florescence-systems Om formulation within framed domains are:

1. In a nutshell, the conclusions are that mathematics precedes the composition of Rigveda Samhita. Vedic Mathematics helped to transform the Universal set of knowledge as a speaking language and in the process itself as well stood transformed as such and assimilated its identity into the Vedas. Within Vedas, all disciplines of 4. Adi Valmiki Ramayana knowledge transform their identity and assimilated into florescence systems admitting 432000 components on channelizable on Om formulation. As such, need is to rewrite the history of domains sequence. mathematics. even the intellectual history of man well fundamental unity of human intellect, the message with which the Rigveda ends "Samanam-astu......Sushasati".

- One line conclusion, of all the above conclusions, is that the entire Lower Vedic Mathematical domain stands exhaustively covered by single formula:
- And the above formulation as well is nothing but the extended version of Divya Ganga flow through Om formulation. Divya Ganga flow crystallizes as florescent frames for the Eternal paths beyond and to which the florescence systems transformed.

The thesis is divided into 12 chapters with contents as:

1. Vedic mathematics

(Introductory concepts)

- To settle the text

2. Om formulation

(Vedic mathematics applications)

- To settle equivalent formulations:
- · Om
- · Pranava
- Aum
- Onkar
- Udgitha
- Vashatkara
- Swastik
- Anmoh

the 3. Vedas

(Mathematics as a speaking language)

- Rigveda
- Yajurveda
- Samaveda
- Atharvveda

(Vedic mathematical basis)

Derivation of the frames and systems

Om formulation in terms of framed

admitting 5. Urmahabhartam

(Vedic mathematical basis)

 Derivation of the frames systems on

Om formulation in terms of framed domains sequence.

6. **Srimad Bhagwad Gita**

(Vedic mathematical basis)

Derivation of the frames systems on

Om formulation in terms of framed domains sequence.

7. Sri Vishnu Shastranam Satotram

(Vedic mathematical basis)

Derivation of the frames

Om formulation in terms of framed domains sequence.

8. Srimad Durga Saptsati

(Vedic mathematical basis)

 Derivation of the frames and systems on

Om formulation in terms of framed domains sequence.

9. Upanishads

(Vedic mathematical basis)

on

domains sequence.

- Prasno Upanishad; Derivation of the frame and systems.

10. **Shad Darshan**

(Vedic mathematical basis)

Derivation of the frames

domains sequence of

- · Nyaya Darshan
- Sankhya
 - · Vaisesika
 - Yoga
 - Mimamsa
 - Vedanta
 - Sankarshna

11. **Puranas**

on

(Vedic mathematical basis)

- Derivation of the frames and systems

domains sequence of Puranas.

 Srimad Bhagwat Puran; Derivation of frame & system.

12. Devanagri alphabet

(Vedic mathematical basis)

Derivation of frame and systems of the alphabet, its structure, forms and formulations of the letters within Pranava domain on

and Om formulation for working out the sunlight florescence systems within framed domains.

- Maheshwara Sutras and Sanskrit grammar.
- Saraswati Mantras and Vedic grammar.
- Derivation of classical and languages alphabet.
- Mother computer language for all computer systems.

With respect to the value of research work, Professor in Structure Engineering, Dr. Anand - Derivation of the frames and systems Parkash of Civil Engineering Department, University of Roorkee, had conveyed in 1986 to Om formulation in terms of framed Prof. L. R. Varmani, Department of Mathematics in Kurukshetra, Kurukshetra:

"It is my pleasure to convey to you my appreciation of the work undertaken by Mr. S. K. Kapoor in the basis artifice of our alphabet and number system conveying the basis and energies channelization into atomic frames and their structures. His study of the sunlight Om formulation in terms of framed reflecting on the different number frames resulting into all artificial intelligence and value judgment has the potential of a breakthrough scientific thoughts bearing on the understanding of our universe permeating throughout our vedic literature.

> I take this opportunity to congratulate all the all-valuable inspiration and guidance for the brilliant research output by him.

With regards."

Simultaneously, **Professor Anand** Om formulation in terms of framed Parkash had enclosed general appreciation of the research result as under:

"It was very satisfying to listen Mr. Sant Kumar Kapoor to decipher the hidden code in "We must congratulation you for having in your the construction of alphabets and numbers department such a brilliant and creative mind channelising the basis energies in the atomic as Sri S. K. Kapoor, C.J.M., Rohtak, who can frames constituting their structure. formulation that there are 108 basic energy order in nature, as the basis of the Vedic sources constituting the fundamental format of literature available to us through the oral the atomic tables is noteworthy.

the insight into sunlight being the basic source established with such mathematical precisions of all artificial intelligence and value judgment and credibility that through his work, it is in this universal, interlinking the modern possible now to establish the traditionally scientific knowledge with the vedic thoughts, available Vedic literature as the most orderly deserve all encouragement and support for and comprehensive literature of a perfect advancing the cause of applied research.

I with him all success in his mission."

Professor J. N. Kapur, a well-known mathematician of our country, having hundreds which the unified wholeness of natural law of research articles and dozens of books of functions and maintains orderliness at every mathematics, and experience of more than stage of evolution of life, is a blessing for every decades of actual teaching mathematics at graduate and postgraduate the age of enlightenment through Vedic levels, and of guiding several research Science, Maharishi Mahesh Yogi is currently scholars, had occasion to consider the formulating the Vedic science and will very geometrical validity of the framed domain much appreciate, if Sri S. K. Kapoor's time and sequence being arrived at in the thesis i.e. talent are available for structuring Vedic (aⁿ:2naⁿ⁻¹, n=1, 2, 3, 4, ...) and his considered opinion conveyed to Professor Krishanaji, read perfect science of life that with its both

"The sequential interpretation of a³/6a², $a^4/8a^3$, $a^5/10a^4$ are valid.

dimensional hypercube dimensional content 'aⁿ'. It has dimensional content '2naⁿ⁻¹, and the ratio is 'aⁿ/2naⁿ⁻¹'. This has also 'n-2' dimension, 'n-3' dimension, content which I have discussed in my article.

This part can be rigorously justified."

Professor Krishnaji in his letter dated March 31, 1988 addressed to Hon'ble Chief Justice of Punjab & Haryana High Court had requested for sparing the services of mine for institute of Vedic Science for two years conveying as:

His authentically expound the foundations of all honoured Vedic tradition. The work by him in his Ph.D. thesis is so basic that the His attempt to have breakthrough with authenticity of the Veda and Vedic literature is science of life. This has the potential to revolutionise the education in all parts of the world and bring perfection to life on Earth.

> This revival of the absolute order with of one in this scientific age, which is rising to be science at a rapid pace, which is such a approaches - subjective and objective, it far exceeds the benefits of modern science which functions through objective approach only. We will be grateful to you, if you kindly spare his services for our Institute of Vedic Science preferably for two years in order to propagate 'n-1' the results of his research to our universities in Europe and America - Maharishi European Research University, Switzerland, Maharishi International University, Norway, Holland and USA and the forthcoming University of Natural Medicine in Brazil and other institutes of higher learning.

> > With respectful regards" The report of work done during two year (1988 to 1990) as Visiting Professor in the institute Professor Krishnaji as Chairman, as submitted by Professor Krishnaji to Hon'ble Chief Justice Hiah Puniab and Haryana Court. Chandigarh, is as under:

25th May 1988.

exceptionally meritorious work in involved in the regular bodies of geometrical domains Ved Samhtia. constitute a framed domains sequence.

$$a^{n}/2na^{n-1}$$
, where n = 1, 2, 3, 4,

and a=dimensional unit.

Using the above concepts, he has analysed several Vedic scriptures. Following are the results of his research activity:-

- (i) Mathematical concepts and application to structural frames and systems of Sri Sri Vishnu Sahastranam Stotram.
- mathematical (ii) Vedic concepts Sama Veda Samhita.
- Vedic mathematical (iii) concepts and application to structural frames and systems of sixteen sutras.
- (iv) Vedic mathematical concepts and application to structural frames and systems of Shankracharya Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta.
- (v) Vedic mathematical concepts application to unsolved mathematical problems - Five proofs of Fermat's Last Theorem.

All the above have been published as Institute "Shri Sant Kumar Kapoor, Chief Reports. The last one "Fermat's Last Theorem" Judicial Magistrate, Rohtak, was granted leave has been published in the form of a book. by your goodself for two years to carry on Three Proofs have been published as a research in Vedic Mathematics as a Visiting research paper in M.I.U. Journal "Modern Professor, in our Institute. He joined us on Science & Vedic Science" Vol.3, No. 1, pp 75-104, 1989 USA. The two proofs have been submitted as research а paper Shri Sant Kumar Kapoor has done "Mathematical Reports of the Academy of Vedic Sciences" Canada. This work has acquired mathematics. He has developed concepts great importance because the original theorem was proposed by French Attorney and the structure of "Om" and the two Vedic mathematician Pierre de Fermat in 1637 and structures "Know Brahman quarter by quarter" nobody has succeeded in getting the proof "know fourth quarter Brahman as inspite of continuous attempts by distinguished integrated value of the first three quarters." He mathematicians for more than 350 years. Shri has also developed Vedic concepts of multi- S. K. Kapoor has been awarded the Ph.D. dimensional geometrical space and structural degree by the Maharishi Research University, frames and systems. He has established that Seelisberg, Switzerland for his work on Sam

> The leave of Shri S. K. Kapoor is due to expire on 24th May, 1990, hence this report is sent for your information and official record."

Professor Simultaneously, Krishnaji had made a request with Hon'ble Chief Justice for further leave for Institute, which was allowed and I worked for another two years (1990-1992) as Visiting Professor and my research results have been summed up in one of the articles by Professor Krishnaji in and Mathematics Today and reproduced applications to structural frame and systems of Appendix A of my book "Fermat's Last Theorem and Higher Spaces Reality Course".

> "Vedic mathematics was lost to the modern world over several thousand years. Fortunately, the renowned scholar Jagadguru Swami Bharti Krisna Tirthahji Maharaj, of Sharda Peeth Goverdham Math discovered 16 Vedic Sutras and 13 Upsutras in the Parishistha of Atharvved. After continuous Sadhana and hard work, he was able to decode them and get wide ranging mathematical principles and applications from them.

aspects of mathematical science in depth. He Vedic Mantras. wrote sixteen volumes on Vedic mathematics covering all aspects of these sutras in depth. fact was finally confirmed in 1956.

During his last days when his health degree was failing and his eyesight was weak, he December rewrote from his memory an introductory "Mathematical Basis of Vedic literature". the subject. He attained Mahasmadhi in 1960. Later in 1965 a book manuscript and notes left by Swamijee.

This book is therefore, the first book to Sturas belong to Vedic family. give a glimpse of Vedic mathematics and to reestablished the subject. The book attracted the attention of several Indians and foreigners. alphabet and the Vedic scriptures earnest.

His Holiness Maharishi Mahesh Yogi spread the message of Vedic mathematics Vedic mathematics.

Parliament about the work on mathematics, which created a wider interest in the nation. Rashtritya Ved Vidya Pratishthan Vedic mathematical Research done by Dr. started looking into the matter and appointed a S. K. Kapoor committee on Vedic Mathematics.

arose about the source of these 16 Sutras and disciplines. The thesis of Dr. S.K.Kapoor is the level of mathematics contained in them. substantively One view was that these Sutras do not have a aspect of Vedic knowledge. The main results Vedic source and that they deal only with of the thesis and his subsequent research can simple arithmetical operations.

Kapoor, inspired by integrated impact of the exist. Ganita Sutras, started working on basic aspects of the mathematical structure of Vedic literature. He got several clues from Ganita were not only known to the Vedic seers but

He found that these Sutras cover all Sutras, Maheshwara Sutra and many other

He was inspired by the divine blessing Unfortunately, the manuscript was lost which from Yograj Sri Sripad Babaji of Vrindavan and His Holiness Maharishi Mahesh Yogiji at Maharishi Nagar. He has been awarded Ph.D. by Kurukshetra University, 1990 titled on his thesis

His work shows that the potential of entitled "Vedic Mathematics" was published. Ganita Sutras is much higher than what This book is edited by Dr. V.S.Agarwala with appears in the book "Vedic Mathematics" and the help of Smt. Manula Trivedi on the basis of the mathematical structure of Ganita Sutras is similar to that of Samved indicating that Ganita

His work shows that the Devnagri Dr. Narinder Puri of Roorkee University took mathematically organized. Perhaps a more up the cause of Vedic Mathematics in right important aspect of his work in the existence of Real Geometric Spaces of higher dimensions in the form of a continuum.

A comprehensive description of his throughout the world by sending Dr. Puri to research is given in the next section. Dr. Sant several countries and making it possible for Kumar Kapoor is presently working as a many schools all over the world start teaching Visiting Professor in the Indian Institute of Maharishi Vedic Science & Technology, which is a part of Maharishi Ved Vigyan Vishwa A former minister of Human Resource Vidyapeeth, Maharishi Nagar. Three research Development, in the Government of India, Sh. students are working in our institution on the P.V.Narasima Rao made a reference in structure and properties of fourth, fifth and Vedic sixth dimensional spaces.

Studies reveal that knowledge and During the same period a controversy organisation of knowledge are two distinct covering the organisational be summed as under:

In the meantime, Dr. Sant Kumar 1. Real 4 and higher dimensional spaces do

Real 4 and higher dimensional spaces

those were precisely availed by them for organisation of Vedic knowledge.

Devnagri script, their forms formulations, of Panch Mahabhut. combinations and rules etc. are precisely mathematical

Sakala Rigvedic Samhita is the oldeset scripture of mankind. The organisational format of this Samhita is precisely that of real 6-space.

Vedic knowledge accepts a measuring rod constituted by regular bodies of the first six dimensional spaces which admit formulations as:

				_
Interval	Square	Cube	Hypercube-4	
1-space body	2-space body	3-space body	4-space body	
The engaginetismal formers of Cuincas				

organisational format of The Srimad Bhagwad Gita emerges to be of prime importance as it is parallel to the organising power of the knowledge content of the scripture. This format tallies with the format of human body on the one hand and the sun on the other hand as of real 6-space.

The Trinity of Gods namely Brahma, Mahesh, Vishnu are the overlords of real 4, 5 & 6 spaces respectively.

The geometrical continuum expressed as manifestation layers of 4 folds of consecutive dimensional spaces contents. These folds of the nth manifestation layer can be represented as under:

First Fold	Second Fold	Third Fold	Fourth Fold
Dimensior	Frame	Domain	Origin
(n-2) space content	(n-1) space content	n-space content	(n+1) space content

The transcendence from one manifestation layer to another manifestation layer giving rise Vedic alphabet format is a precise to the following (five steps) chain reaction or setup of4-space. The alphabet letters of five steps, which are possible within the setup

Manifestatior Layer				
	Space fold (n-2)	(''' ')		Spa fold (n+
(n+1)th	Space fold (n-1)	Space fold n	Space fold (n+1)	Spa fold (n+2

Transition from one space to another space is to be had in terms of unlocking of the seals of the origin points of all the four folds of the manifestation. The

Hypercumoslempenaulematical models of transition from straight line to plane _deserve serious reexamination. In particular the axioms of space filling curves and the axioms of 'one' without a predecessor deserve close scrutiny as 5-space bodyneir rationale emerges to be without

The role of real numbers additive group (R,+) and real numbers field $(R,+,\times)$ with reference to straight line deserve to be differentiated.

The plane deserves to be studied as four geometrically distinct quarters. One faced plane and two-faced plane are two distinct geometrical setups and they deserve to be taken up as such.

The concepts of origin and dimension are two concepts with respect to which the modern geometrical models are not up to date. These two concepts deserves to be studied in detail as transcendence to the higher dimensional spaces is possible only in terms of their understanding.

Human body compactified is phenomenon of multi-layer physiological existence. The start with state of existence is that of waking state, which is parallel to the expression of 1-space as dimension into 3space domain. Sequentially, the existence phenomenon unfolds until seventh state of which consciousness. would corresponding to the 7-space as dimension into 9-space domain.

The origin point of the 6-space, being the 7-space setup, the human body, geometrically, turns out to be hypercube-6 and this would explain how the primordial sound, the planetary effects, the Yajna oblations etc. operate and precisely influence the individual existence patterns.

Srimad Bhagwad Gita is one such organisational scripture whose format precisely workout for us the structural set up and frames of the 6-space. The study zone of Srimad Bhagad Gita can be worked as under:

> Srimad Bhagwad Gita Study Zone

a³/6a² a⁵/10a⁴ a⁵/12a⁶ a⁵/10a⁴ a/2a²/4a a¹/8a³ a⁴/8æ4i**-saþ/8æc**el.a⁴/4a 2×1 4×2 6×3 8×4 50×7=350 =2 =18 =32 Orbitals 350+350=700 14 18=5+6+7

organisational The setups of Ganita Maheshwara Sutras. Saraswati Mantras, Gyatri Mantra and Om formulation deserve interdisciplinary explorations.

Sankhay Nistntha and Yoga Nistha are complementary and supplementary of each other and as such their complementary nature classification or n+1 geometries of n-space and supplementary nature deserve to be would be to enter real 5-space where we shall distinguished well. Non-differentiation of the

same is bound to deprive us of most of the results in specific forms.

Now let me take up how the subject contents of my different books are indexed in their prefaces. First starting with "Vedic Mathematical Study of Structural Frames and Systems of Sri Sri Vishnu Sahastranam Stotram", published by Maharishi Ved Vigyan Vidyapeetham, Maharishi Nagar-Vishwa 201304, (INDIA) (1991):

"Preface

The present study aims at approaching the organisation format of the scripture; Sri Sri Vishnu Sahastranam Stotram. This is a scripture of 107 verses and it composes 1000 names of Lord Vishnu, who is overlord of real 6-space.

Though the modern mathematics too talks of dimensional spaces higher than three but those are mere mental-constructs. The modern mathematics has striped the concepts of dimension from geometrical reality and as such the suffix 'Real' before 6-space is of real significance here in this study.

If it is only while faced with problems of the classifications of the geometries dimensional spaces and the sporadic finite groups, we are really face to face with the intensity and richness of each space beyond 3 space. Sylvestor's classification theory of n+1 geometries of n-space is just a property of real

It is a simple shift from monad without pattes which gives us 1-space as dimension of 3-space to synthetic monad of two parts of real space with 2-space as dimension. In a sequence, the real 5-space and 6-space are having synthetic monads of 3 parts and 4 parts respectively and accordingly their dimensions are 3-space and 4-space.

Vedic literature avails real 4, 5 & 6 spaces for organisation of knowledge. These spaces respectively contribute 24, 25 and 26 Tatavs (elements / characteristics properties).

The step beyond Sylvester's +n of n-space.

The step beyond the 25th sporautic finite group would be a step into the real 6space and we straight way get the number of elements of 26th sporadic finite group as 10×12⁶⁴. And with it, the classification assignment over which practically we have consumed complete nine decades or this century and still 26th group is eluding, gets answer from ancient wisdom of real spaces.

This would help us appreciate the ancient wisdom to accept the measuring rod of real bodies of first six real spaces admitting ratios of their domain parts as a^{n} : $2na^{n-1}$, n = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.

impress upon the rationale for the choice of Sri which is the only guide in such like Sahastranam Vishnu Stotram organisational study.

However, I would like to add at the outset that by all means it is just a preliminary study into the structural frames and systems of this scripture and the real studies would follow from the pens of really the real privileged souls who, I pray, should spare moments from their blissful samadhi to give the desired direction to the flow of intelligence of the present generation.

Sri Sri Vishnu Sahastram Stotram is the holiest of the Holy Scriptures whose enlightenment was the last discourse to the Pandavas given by great Bishma from his deathbed of arrows in the battlefield of Kurukshetra in the presence of Lord Krishna, incarnation of Lord Vishnu. This, that way, is the scripture of perfection and hence the proper scripture of the Sankhya nistha as well as the Yoga nishta.

His Holiness Sri Sripad Babaji initiated me into Sankhya nistha as the science of organisation of the Universe on the artifice of natural numbers. His Holiness

be getting 2n+1 geometries of signatures -n to Maharishi Mahesh Yogi has initiated me further in the subject that the Sankhya nistha is the science of self-organising power of the pure knowledge.

> The specific processing lines, which I describe as Sripad processing line is to know Brahman quarter by quarter and the Maharishi processing line is to know fourth quarter of Brahman as integrated quarter of first three quarters.

The present study in a way is nothing but the extent to which I could comprehend only that much and over and above that are the limitations on language and what not and so the humble request that they may skip This all is being added here just to over such stages by their own contemplation for adventures or mortals like me regarding the vedic scripture of perfection

 $\times \times \times$

With all humbleness this study is submitted with the hope that the advanced students of Vedic science and technology will continue the processing further into this and other scriptures. Here is a caution for them that the first correction which the modern mathematics needs in the discipline of geometry is regarding its hypothesis of space filling curves.

This hypothesis deserves be rejected. The second thing which I would like suggest is that the continuum approached the Vedic way as manifested layers of four-folds of four consecutive spacecontents and not 'individual dimensional space wise' as is being attempted at present by the modern mathematics.

Before submitting the present study for consideration of the scholars I feel it may duty to share the first principles of decoding the knowledge content from the organisational format of the Vedic scriptures. The keyword of this principle is Shardha and culmination is the concepts are able to explain unambiguously, word nistha.

The principle operates Samsayatma Vinasyanti (Gita-4.40). Practical face value.

becomes to gain anything from the Vedic original. systems the moment one approaches them with an initial doubts, we can see what mess powerful systems of Ganita Sutras."

way of Forward of this book as:

"I am happy that, I am able to seek the blessings of H.H Mahairshi Mahesh Yogi on unfortunate tendency, the first publication of the Indian Institute of ignorance, of comparing and trying concepts and its application to structures and utilises systems of Sri Sri Vsihnu Sahastranam approaches Stotram".

This publication is the first publication formulation".

He has explained the basic difference techniques of Yoga Darshan. between conventional geometry and Vedic geometry e.g., the point in Vedic geometry has a structure whereas the point in conventional Vedic science, if they carefully understand the geometry is dimensionless.

gone into sufficient yet He has restrained details of the new concepts and the systems or the scripture Sri Sri Vishnu called the queen of sciences and is the Sahastrannam Stotram.

He has shown without any strain and without any doubt that Vedic mathematical

the number of names of Lord Vishnu included in every individual Shaloka of the scripture.

His writing comes directly from his working rule comes to be that the doubt thinking. His gift of thinking is original but the destroys everything, the scriptural commands inspiration given by H. H. Shri Pad Babaji of deserves to be approached faithfully, the Vrindavan and H. H. Maharishi Mahesh Yogi is words of seers deserve to be taken up on their clearly visible. The knowledge is drawn from the vast treasure of Maharishi Vedic science To have an idea that how difficult it and technology but the representation is

In recent year, there has been a revival stands created by the individuals about the of the ancient Vedic knowledge because a very large section of people have started realising that Vedas are the infinite source of Professor Krishnaji has expressed by complete knowledge and have existed from times immemorial.

However. there has been an primarily due to Maharishi Vedic Science & Technology in a understand Vedic science in terms of the record time. Shri S. K. Kapoor, who is Visiting modern science. Very few people realise that Professor in the Institute has produced, the modern science utilises only the objective wonderful work, entitled "Vedic mathematical approach whereas Maharishi Vedic Science subjective both objective and gaining knowledge to simultaneously.

The epistemological nature of or its kind in which Sh. S.K.Kapoor has ancient Indian knowledge is based on the introduced the Vedic geometric formula called understanding that the process of intuitive "Gurudev formula" and has introduced the revelation of true knowledge in the individual concepts of "Divya Ganga flow" and "Om mind can be controlled by eliminating the difference in the operation of emotions and intellect through their unification by

> It will be of interest to the student of difference between modern science and Maharishi Vedic science.

Vedic mathematics is one particular rules before applying them to the structural component of Vedic science. Mathematics is fundamental base on which all planning is done and all structures are raised.

axiom and has applied the Vedic mathematics because the studies reveal: concepts as an integral part of Maharishi Vedic Science and Technology to investigate in the volume a particular case of structures and dimensional domains' frequencies from within systems of Sri Sri Vishnu Sahastranam a particular dimensional domain as Stotram.

comprehend the subject during the first Vedic reading because they are used conditioned to potentialisation process into action. It is this the usual objective approach of conventional process whose utilisation is the aim of different mathematics.

The second and subsequent readings, however, will reveal to them the real meaning of H. H. Maharishi Mahesh Yoqi for his of concepts and therefore, the immense blessing. beauty and power of this knowledge.

The Indian Institute of Maharishi Vedic Science and Technology is a research institute Technology including Vedic Vedic as: structure of Vedic knowledge, mathematics, Ayurveda, Jyotish, Ganderva Veda Dhanurveda, Sathapatyaveda etc.

back to the point and the infinitely expanding on Vedic concepts. universe. I hope that the present publication will re-open the infinite sources to pure knowledge, which has always existed in the also from times immemorial.

there is an abstract table giving geometrical formats. coordination of 1000 names of Lord Vishnu. To begin with, it may be incomprehensible to the geometry does not go beyond dimensional frame.

Sri Vishnu Sahastranam Stotram can cure all

Shri S. K. Kapoor is using this as an kinds of fevers. This can easily be understood

"The Vedic sounds are structure of that domain. When the sounds are pronounced. the frozen frequencies The readers may find it difficult to initiated and the self-organising power of the sounds sets the frequencies' Vedic scriptures."

This work is being submitted at the feet

Jai Guru Dev!"

The book "Vedic Geometry" of mine covering all aspects of Vedic Science & published by M/s. Arya Book Depot, Karol philosophy, Bagh, New Delhi (in 1994) indexes it preface

"The present introductory volume aims to introduce the ancient discipline of Vedic The Vedic science covers the widest geometry. We may formally define Vedic possible spectrum from point to infinity and geometry as a discipline of Geometry based

Studies of mathematical basis of Vedic supreme consciousness and has been frozen literature reveals that 4 and higher dimensional in the self-referral individual consciousness reality was not only known to Vedic Rishis but also put to practical use by them for organisation of pure knowledge on geometric One will find that before the main text formats, particularly, real 4, 5 and 6 space

Vedic comprehension of geometric understand reader, but it will certainly show reality is characteristically different from our that the Vedic geometry deals with the present-day conclusion. Basic difference in the dimensions higher than 3, that is 4th, 5th, 6th two approaches viz. modern approach vis-adimensional frames whereas conventional vis Vedic approach can be appreciated in third terms of the concept of dimension. Modern Cartesian dimensional approach makes all dimensional spaces the linear dimensional The implications of this work are spaces as much as that 1-space is to play the multidimensional and far-reaching. One aspect role of dimension for all dimensional spaces is the Vedic claim that faithful recitation of Sri while, on the contrary, Vedic comprehension

comes to be that n-2 space plays the role of dimension of n-space.

This glaring difference may well be focused algebraically as that as per modern model we may express 4, 5 and 6 spaces as 1.1 Vedic geometry A⁴. A⁵ and A⁶ while as per Vedic model their 1.2 Vedic knowledge expressions comes to be $(A^2)^4$, $(A^3)^5$ & $((A^2)^4)^6$.

The above difference and impact of n-2 space playing the role of dimension of nspace comes to be that it requires consecutive dimensional spaces to manifest a dimensional body as a 4 fold body having distinct dimension fold, boundary fold, domain fold and origin fold.

Our well-known solid bodies having cubes as their representative regular bodies avail 1-space as dimension fold, 2-space as boundary fold, 3-space as dimension fold, and 4-space as origin fold. In general n-2, n-1, n and n+1 spaces together synthesis and manifest 'n' dimensional body which may be designated as n-2 manifestation layer.

Also it may be designated hypercube-n. This makes our modern set theory or binary compositions a study of 0 manifestation layer and Euclidean geometry a study of 1-manifestation layer while Vedic geometry takes up all manifestation layers within its domain.

The beauty of this discipline lies in its capacity to unify all discipline of knowledge as a single discipline. Illustratively, human body, sun, nucleus or nucleus of atom, 6-space, organisation of knowledge of Srimad Bhagwad Gita etc. etc. are all availing the format of hypercube 6 i.e. 4 manifestation layer.

This would help us appreciate the uniqueness of approach and richness of content of this discipline. But this is just a first glimpse. Real bliss lies ahead with unification of entire existence phenomenon as impulses of consciousness."

This "Vedic Geometry" book has 10 chapters with split-up of contents as under:

Chapter-1

INTRODUCTION OF the subject

- 1.3 Vedic literature
- 1.4 Organisation of knowledge
- 1.5 Geometric formats
- 1.6 Oganisation parallel to knowledge content
- 1.7 Four space
- 1.8 Five space
- 1.9 Six space
- 1.10 Trinity of gods.

Chapter-2

BASIC CONCEPTS AND FORMULATIONS

- 2.1 Synthetic monads
- 2.2 Manifestation layers
- 2.3 Transcendence at the origin
- 2.4 Regulation acceleration of transcendence
- 2.5 Measuring rod
- 2.6 Generation status of elements
- 2.7 Place value system
- 2.8 Power sets
- 2.9 Reflection operation
- 2.10 Structural constants

Chapter-3 TRINITY OF GODS

- 3.1 Trinity of gods
- 3.2 Lord Brahma
- 3.3 Lord Shiv
- 3.4 Lord Vishnu
- 3.5 Real 4-space
- 3.6 Real 5-space
- 3.7 Real 6-space
- 3.8 Mathematics of di-moand
- 3.9 Mathematics of tri-monad
- 3.10 Mathematics of tetra-monad

Shadchakras

Chapter-7 4.1 Shadchakras 4.2 Shadchakras format of human body Ganita Sutras 4.3 First Shadchakra 4.4 Second Shadchakra 4.5 Third Shadchakra 7.1 Ganita Sutas text 4.6 Fourth Shadchakra 7.2 Organisation format of Ganita Sutras 7.3 Organisation of 16 Sutras 4.7 Fifth Shadchakra 7.4 Organisation of 13 Upsutras 4.8 Sixth Shadchakra 4.9 Coordination of Shadchakras 7.5 Organisation of 46 constructs 4.10 States of consciousness 7.6 Organisation of 520 letters 7.7 To reach at the applied values of Ganita Sutras: Ganita Sutra-1 Ganita Sutra-2 Chapter-5 Ganita Sutra-3. **VEDIC GEOMETRY** 5.1 Vedic geometry 5.2 Mathematics of 4-space Chapter-8 5.3 Mathematics of 5-space 5.4 Mathematics of 6-space 5.5 Science of 4-space Structural frames and systems 5.6 Science of 5-space OF SAMVED SAMHITA 5.7 Science of 6-space 5.8 Technology of 4-space 8.1 Introduction First part of Samved Samhita 5.9 Technology of 5-space 8.2 5.10 Technology of 6-space 8.3 Second and third of Samved Samhita 8.4 Purva Archik; Sum-up Chapter-1 Dastis 1-12 Chapter-6 8.5 8.6 Purva Archik Mantras of chapter-1 Vedic number theory Chapter-9 6.1 Vedic number theory 6.2 Parallelism between artifices of whole number Structural frames and systems of Srimad and dimensional **Bhagwad Gita** spaces 6.3 Chasing organisation of boundary of 5 9.1 Organisation of knowledge Understanding the systems of Srimad 9.2 6.4 Chasing organisation of boundary of 4 Bhagwad Gita Organisation of the text of Srimad 9.3 6.5 Chasing organisation of boundary of n Bhagwad Gita 9.4 Organisation of the knowledge of 18 space 6.6 Addition and bindary operation of 1-space chapters. 6.7 Substraction and bindary operation of -1 space 6.8 Real line is solid line 6.9 Dedekind's cut work out half open interval. Calculus is science of boundary hypercubes.

Chapter-10

CONCLUSION AND THEIR APPLICATIONS TO THE SOLUTION OF FERMAT'S LAST THEOREM

- 10.1 Fermat's Last Theorem
- 10.2 Four folds approach
- 10.3 First proof
- 10.4 Proof by direct comparison
- 10.5 Transcendence approach
- 10.6 Power expression
- 10.7 Power sets
- 10.8 Aspects 1 to 12.

International Sanskrit Research Academy (Regd. Trust), Bangalore in its letter Prof. Paulo Ribenboim in his essay titled "Early dated June 22, 1996, conveyed its editorial History of Fermat's Last Theorem" highlights team's regarding Chapter-9 "Structural frames and systems of Srimad efforts no proof could be traced from the paper Bhagwad Gita" of my book "Vedic Geometry" left behind by Fermat and that one school of (pages 433 to 458) as under:

"This is an inter disciplinary study distinguished bringing out the link between the Vedic failed to rediscover a proof if one had existed.' geometry and the classical text of philosophy namely Bhagavagita in the Chapter-9. This This article despite above reservations earned the present knowledge is very meager. This hour.' article is a stimulator for further studies."

the subject content is indexed and focused as question. The answer runs as that on format of under:

"Preface

Present phase of intellectual history of man begins with seventeenth century. Over all $(z-2)^3 = (x-2)^3 + (y-2)^3$ as these years, one statement, which remained $a^3 = (a-2)^3 + 6(a-2)^2 + 12(a-1)^1 + 12(a-1)^0$ Present phase of intellectual history of source of intellectual challenge, statement of Fermat's Last Theorem. It is Number value cube = volume + surface area + really wants to understand the essential nature cubes. of mathematics and how it is created ought to begin with this discussion" (of our recorded The law of impossibility of infinite descent history how bravely we fought to conquer the proves the case n=3. fort of this statement).

The French Attorney and mathematician Pierre de Fermat (1601-65) made his assertion in 1637 as the following note (original in Latin admitting English rendering translation as given below) in the margin of mathematics book (Bachet's translation of Diophantus' Arithmetica, great classics of ancient Greek mathematics) he was reading at that time:

It is impossible to separate a cube into two cubes, a biguadrate into two biguadrate, or in general any power higher than second into two powers of like degree. I have discovered a truly remarkable proof which this margin is too small to contain'

titled amongst other features, the fact that despite thought is gaining grounds when he adds: 'It is very difficult to understand today how the most mathematicians could

study can further lead us to understand the a hopeful editorial comment: 'It is amazingly relation of Gita with other important scientific simple question but whose solution eluded the disciplines in the Indian tradition about which world, the world of mathematics to this very

The present work approaches this theorem In the Preface to my book "Fermat's from many angles and put forwards several Last Theorem and Higher Spaces Reality alternative proofs but the crowning jewel is the Course" published by M/s. Arya Book Depot, equally simple answer for an amazingly simple volume of cube:

$$z^{3} = x^{3} + y^{3}$$
 implies
 $(z-2)^{3} = (x-2)^{3} + (y-2)^{3}$ as
 $a^{3} = (a-2)^{3} + 6(a-2)^{2} + 12(a-1)^{1} + 12(a-1)^{0}$

rightly stated "those non-mathematicians who length of edges + value of corner of geometric

As such the dimensional order of odd 1x3x5x7x.....2m+1 and for 2×4×6×8×.....2m, therefore. for by 3. Therefore, n is divisible by 3.

Therefore. the general case for immediately follows from case n=3 as we can rewrite $z^n = x^n + y^n$ as $(z^{n/3})^3 = (x^{n/3})^3 + (y^{n/3})^3$. The case n=4 was proved by Fermat himself. The initial choice or format of volume of cube restricts n to be greater than 2. Hence, the general proof.

The source concepts at the base of above proof is: n-2 space plays the role of dimension of n-space. It is well preserved in our Vedic literature. Two such references are Uttarkand Ramcharitmanas and **Bhagwad** Mahapuran (10.9.15-16).

General Proof (at pages 104-110 of this book) was sent by the author to Prof. Paulo Ribenboim who referred it to referee but unfortunately lost it.

To be at most natural answer is an intellectual satisfaction but his is the beginning of the new wonderful higher dimensional reality displayed beyond this point.

basic foundation stone for jumping from three place value system." space reality to four and higher space reality. Aim of this work is to attempt a school courses The book "Foundations of Higher Vedic for higher dimensional mathematics to mature Mathematics" published by M/s. Arya Book the young brains by exposing them to the Depot, has indexed in its Preface as: geometric formats of mathematics, science & technology of real three, five and six spaces "Ved means 'knowledge'. Studies of available over a duration of post-middle four years Vedic literature reveal that Vedic seers had duration of school education so that present successfully wisdom.

science and technology.

hypercube-n such that n=2m+1 comes to be Eternity of Vedic knowledge is there because even of eternal organisation formats of Vedic hypercuebs-n such that n=2m comes to be knowledge. Idols of Trinity of Gods manifest on all formats of hypercubes 4, 5 and 6. These hypercubes-n such that n=4 implies that together as three folds of four manifestation dimensional order of hypercube n is divisible layer with 4,5,6 and 7 space as dimension, boundary, domain and origin fold constitute a really wonderful format being availed as n=4 organisation format for Vedic wisdom.

> Because of it, seven-place value system has a unique role to play. As is evident from the table below, all the six numbers 1 to 6 of sevenplace value system acquire same value i.e 1 for power 6.

		Digits					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
Powers	1	1	2	3	4	5	6
	2	1	4	2	2	4	1
	3	1	1	6	1	6	6
	4	1	2	4	4	2	1
	5	1	4	5	2	3	6
	6	1	1	1	1	1	1

As such, it may be very easy to physically test The mathematical truth of this theorem is the even case i.e. n-2m cases for n>4 on seven

organised whole range generation may have taste of the bliss of Vedic knowledge as a single discipline as a speaking language. Further, studies reveal that our achieve ancestors could success The efforts of the author would get amply excellence by first comprehending Reality rewarded if this work helps the students and which ends up as Triloki (three space) as teachers of mathematics to think about the higher dimensional Reality and secondly, by ways and means of coming out of a single making use of this comprehension of higher space (three space) model of mathematics, dimensional Reality for the required geometric formats for organisation of Vedic knowledge.

manifested incarnation of Brahm (Sri Sri discipline Atman and real six space are organisationally success of studies. in unison with each other. It is this enlightened space format.

representative regular body of six space) is chapter. structurally very rich and is capable of as real six space, if viewed linearly, is a space formulation of 2x4x6=48 linear dimensional order.

Idol, Shad-Chakra format of human body of study of chapter-2 is 'Om Formulation'. admits coordination through Sushmana Nari hypercube-6 for organisation of knowledge.

In the opening paragraph of chapter-1 of present studies it has been made specific that: With Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam Stotram at the Though whole domain and the scope of Vedic basic technology, attempt has been made to three distinct approaches, to which we may space as the Santana (eternal format/real 5have access at present, are, firstly, 'on the space) accepted for the organisation of Vedic artifices of whole numbers' of Ganita Sutras, knowledge. as interpreted by H.H. Swami Bharti Krisna Mahalakshmi Ashtakam Stotram is a scripture Tirthaji Maharaj, secondly 'on the geometric of formats' Maheshwara Sutras, as of physiology' as unfolded by H.H.Maharishi knowledge, the Vedas. Mahesh Yogiji Maharaj, known as 'Maharishi's Vedic Mathematics'.

Present studies are titled 'Foundations of Upanishads are the end-product of Vedic higher Vedic mathematics' as here attempt is literature. The enlightenment of Upanishads being made to reach at the foundations of takes us to the fundamental unity of Reality as higher Vedic mathematics on which the Vedic much as that Purusha emerges to be the first knowledge has been organised as a single as а speaking Vsihnu Puran). The specific enlightenment of Mahalakshmi Astham Stotram has been taken Upanishads is that Lord Vishnu, Sun, Purusha, as the reference scripture for measure the

comprehension, which may be taken as the Present study for foundations of higher Vedic source for unification of knowledge on six- mathematics is being divided into four chapters as four steps. The first step is to introduce the basic concepts and formats required for Further, studies of mathematical basis of reaching at the organisation formats of literature leads to the conclusion that the different folds of Vedic mathematics text. This organisation format of hypercube-6 (being the as such is the topic of study of the first

organizing the whole range of pure knowledge. The inner evidence of available Vedic literature as a single discipline as a speaking language makes out that Om formulation is the basic without whose understanding it may not be possible to have desired insight into the working rules of Vedic Upanishad further enlighten us that Lord mathematics at the base of the organisation of Vishnu accepts hypecuube-6 as format for His Vedic knowledge and as such the second topic

and takes us to the core of sun parallel to the The organisation of knowledge being for measuring rod of first six hypercubes accepted working out the systems which end up as by Sthapatya Ved. In fact, every Vedic Triloki and as such the third topic for detailed literature makes use of one or other aspect of study which need be taken and in fact is being taken up in the present study as chapter-3 is 'Structural richness of a cube'.

Vedic mathematics, as it is, yet to be explored. centre and transcendental meditation as the mathematics, as it is, yet to be explored but ascertain the specific properties of a geometric

Stuti Shalokas devoted to is Mahalakshmi. Devotees by faithfully reciting expounded by H. H. Sri Sripad Babaji Maharaj, these Shaloks get blessed with Vibhuti and and thirdly, 'on consciousness state of human Shakti of Vishnu-lok. This is the fruit of pure

> Devotees just recite the Stuti shaloks with full faith and get blessed with the godly grace. For all those who wish to be blessed with such a

Mahalakshmi.

that: Vibhuti and Shakti of the Vishnu-lok feel it my duty to express that this study simply manifests at boundary or Vishnu-lok (real 5- would have been without shape, but for the space in the role of boundary) as well as enlightenment Saptrishi-lok as stands released with unlocking mathematics' of the seal of the origin of Vishnu-lok. This is focused by H.H.Maharishi Mahesh Yogiji there because of the Goddess Mahalakshmi, Maharaj (as part of Maharishi's Absolute the consort of Lord Vishnu, manifesting as real Theory of Defence). This has been annexed space and dimensional order of 7-space.

This privileged state of Vibhuti and Shakti of now wonderful worlds of higher dimensional Vishnu-lok is there because of the Goddess Reality are awaiting for us. This is the state whose comprehension and understanding has much Scholars may straight-a-way manifestations is dimensional spaces.

content with unlocking of the seal of the origin mathematics". and transcendence setting into action is the otherwise being capable of being initiative.

This in Vedic technological language would With all humbleness, I share with the readers mean chiseling of an eye. In Yogic language it that my family has full faith in this scripture and would mean attaining transcendence state for everyone can be blessed with godly grace just higher state of consciousness. This precisely by faithful recitation (three times a day) or Stuti in geometric language would mean the release Shaloks of Mahalakshmi Ashtakam Stotram. of next higher dimensional space.

higher Vedic mathematics, an attempt is being in his/her won way. Further I would like to

grace, for them, there is no choice, but to made to make this study a self-contained one recite these Shalokas with faith. Such readers but despite every effort it has not become may straight a way go to the text of the possible to go for defining each and every Stotram (chapter-4) and faithfully recite the technical term used here and as such I feel same be blessed with godly grace of Goddess that one reading of my book on "Vedic Geometry" may be of great help.

The conclusion of the studies comes to be Before presenting the studies to the readers, I of Maharishi's statement sharpened and 5-space playing the role of boundary of 6- with the present studies to give the readers an idea as to what is going to be the final shape of things in the area of Vedic mathematics, and

ao to the education for us who are interested in Maharishi's Vedic Mathematics statement. The sciences, mathematics and technology of readers, who are not yet exposed to Vedic higher real spaces, particularly as to how the geometry and Vedic mathematics, may first go being through chapter-3 of the present studies maintained by the dimensional contents which regarding "Structural Richness of a Cube". otherwise remain sealed at the origins of the However, the readers who are already exposed to Vedic geometry and Vedic mathematics, they may start with chapter-1 The concept of release of higher dimensional titled "Steps for foundations of higher Vedic

most fundamental concept, which is not known. The reader who are interested to first to go to the present day sciences and technologies. through Om formulation, they may start with Four consecutive dimensional spaces manifest chapter-2 and the readers who are interested simultaneously as four-fold manifestation only in godly grace they may straight-a-way go sequentially playing the roles of dimension, to chapter-4 titled "Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam boundary, domain and origin with origin Stotram": Mahalakshmi Ashtakam Stotram normally remaining in dormant sate but blesses devotees reciting the scripture with faith.

Present study, in fact is a joint exercise of all Though in the present study which aims to the members of my family as every member outline some of the steps for foundations of has contributed for the completion of the work have become possible only because of the on the affine space within a cube and the privilege to be at the feet to H.H. Sri Sripad intellectual test of the organisation of the Vedic Babaji Maharaj and had initiations into the mathematics text having been done, organisation of Vedic knowledge and further interested readers may further have being at the feet of H.H. Maharishi Mahesh satisfaction Yogiji Maharaj and learnt Transcendental themselves experiencing the taste of Meditation for transcendence values needed Stotram. for reciting at the inner folds of organisation formats of Vedic knowledge.

expressed about the organisation composition range of 818 units is firstly the whole range of the text. organised as 352 syllables. These 352 syllables are further organised as 85 Padas The blessed state of Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam 22 composition ranges get organised as 11 truth Shaloks of 32 syllables each.

mouth grouped as two jaws of 16 teeth each.

space of a cube of 818 units. This organisation the potentialities to overcome all such things." is further parallel to the organisation range of Vedic mathematics text of precisely 818 units.

composition of Mahalkshmi Stotram satisfy the as: first test of being of the potentialities of the nature which ends up as our Triloki. As such, 1. Steps for foundations of Higher Vedic everything what may be attained within human **Mathematics** frame is ensured with faithful recitation of 1.1 Introduction Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam Stotram.

share with the readers that the present studies The physical test of the organisation possible of the subjective bv the

For such interested readers, it is added that they should have faithful recitation of the Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam Stotram text is a scripture three times a day, initially with the composition of just 818 letter organised as just help of written text till the text become fully 11 Shaloks and its recitation even by reading enlivened in their consciousness, it would the text is an exercise of less than five become possible for them to dispense with the minutes. By way of study of chapter-4: written text and they may enjoy the recitation "Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam Stotram", it has been of the scripture while sitting in Pada-Asan. and Though the recitation as such may turn out to composition of this scripture as that: The be just of one-minute duration and even stage composition of this scripture as that: The would reach where just attention would enliven

(words). The Padas range of 85 units is Stotram getting enlivened just the moment organised as 22 composition ranges as half is there is attention to it becomes a permanent organised as 22-composition range as half state provided one does not deviate from the Shaloks of 16 syllables length. Ultimately these laws of pure consciousness state which admits base/format as its for enlivened existence.

The organisation of individual Shaloks as 32 To achieve the enlivened state of existence syllables of equal parts of 16 syllables is may not be difficult but to make it a permanent parallel to the organisation of 32 teeth in the state, one is to be ever truthful to oneself so that purity of consciousness is not diluted. If at any stage one feels that some circumstances The human Nad had ultimately gets regulated of consciousness are having tendency to dilute through these 32 teeth arrangement as the purity of consciousness, he should Shabad (Mantras). The organisation of Nad of increase the number of recitations of this 818 units of Mahalakshmi-Ashtakam Stotram scripture to meet those uncalled for tendencies is parallel to the organisation of the affine of those circumstances. Faithful recitation has

This book "Foundations of Higher Vedic Mathematics" published by M/s. Arya Book Therefore, the organisation of 818 units Depot, has four chapters with split-up contents

- 1.2 Main results
- 1.3 Basic geometric formats and concepts

- 1.4 Vedic mathematics text
- 1.5 Illustrative case: Fermat's Last Theorem
- 1.6 Organisation of Rigved Samhita
- 1.7 Jyoti Manifestation format
- 1.8 Triloki & trinity of gods
- 1.9 Conclusion

2. Om formulation

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 First set of rules of Om formulation
- 2.3 Second set of rules of Om formulation
- 2.4 Third set of rules of Om formulation
- 2.5 Fourth set of rules of rules for Om of formulation
- as first four-

dimensional domains

- 2.7 Illustration I: Structure of an atom
- destinv
- 2.9 Illustration III: Human Shadchakra
- 2.10 Illustration IV: Lagrangian n=8.
- ancient literature and

questions regarding some dimensional spaces.

3. Structural richness of cube

- 3.1 Cube
- 3.2 Three space
- 3.3 Triloki and Lord Vishnu
- 3.4 Chasing Rigved organisation with cube
- with cube
- 3.6 Internal structure of a cube
- units
- 3.8 Bottlenecks of linear mathematics
- 3.9 Exposure to structural richness of cube
- 3.10 To arrive at a syllabi
- 3.11 For transition to course on hypercube-4

4. Mahalakshmi Ashtakam Stotram

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 Text of the scripture
- 4.3 Text as composition of 818 letters
- 4.4 Shalokawise structural data
- 4.5 Gyan Vigyan Yog
- 4.6 Sri Sri Durgasaptsati
- 4.7 Goddess Mahalakshmi
- 4.8 Five as organisation format

- 4.9 Jyoti manifestation format
- 4.10 On Sanatana format
- 4.11 Commentary

My modest work "Patanjali Unison Discipline" is my first attempt as more in the spirits of a Sadhaka then in that of scholar, was blessed by my Guru His Holiness Sri Sripad Babaji Maharaj, with his forward:

"This Indian spiritual wisdom revealed first in and through the Vedas was well systematised and reconstructed in the six orthodox systems Indian philosophy, namely Nayaha, Vaisesika Sankhya, Yoga, Mimasa 2.6 Studies: 4 components of Om formulation Vedanta. Based on scriptural authority and eminent Acarvas, expounded bγ celebrated Darsanas ensure salavation to the serious aspirant. It is well known that 2.8 Illustration II: 120 years cycle of human philosophy in India has not been merely an intellectual enterprise, but a way of life. And physiology: herein lies the Sadhanatmaka character of Indian thinking.

2.11Appendix: Occurrence of 'Om' in the It is against this background that the philosophy of Yoga should be understood. multi- While recently there is a craze for Yoga, there is less seriousness for a correct apprehension of this spiritual science. An attempt at is oversimplification and devising shortcut is what is apparent here and there. In fact, Yoga is a mater of eternal inspiration for the Sadhakas. Hence, the relevance of the repeated and reneweded studies of the basic texts of these 3.5 Chasing Vedic knowledge organisation great disciplines has dominated search of the truth since time immemorial.

3.7 Structural setups of a cube of edges as ten In the context of such a huge and rich literature on the subject, as is amassed on Yoga to-date, it is indeed not any easy task to write a fresh commentary on the Yoga-sutras of Patanjali, which number 196, are an example of brevity and perfection with which ancient learning was preserved at the hands of Rishis.

> Even an explanation of the aphoristic expression requires a mastery of the language, as well as a deeper insight into the field. While the size of the Yoga Sutras is not voluminous, it has been very rationally classified to present a scientific picture of spiritual ascent.

The first section, dealing with the nature and Krishna reveals this lineage in Bhagvad Gita technique of Yoga is known as Samadhi Pada, as: since it is devoted to explain what the Yoga is. The second section has significantly been 'I taught this immortal Yoga to Vivaswan (Suntermed as Sadhana Pada, since it expounds god): the reasons for which one should adhere to the Vivaswan conveyed it to Manu (his son); and path of Yoga.

prior to attainment of Samadhi.

which thoroughly deals conception of bondage and liberation.

attempted He has The lineage reveal the experience. Sadhakas as well as scholars has worked Sutras by their living evidence"

disciple emerging to His Mahewshwara Sutras for proper channelization of natural order on Absolute order of Veda:

the eternal guest -- the meeting point of alpha Sankracharya of Kanchi Peeth around 1965. and omega in Indian School of Thought. Lord

Manu imparted it to (his son) Ikswaku' IV.1

It aptly analyses the miseries of life from which The transmission of the light of knowledge liberation is sought, and it prescribes external from man to man and from age to age is preparatory disciplines, which attune the handed down through the great ancillary of Sadhaka to Samadhi. The third section, called cosmic memory by the enlightened one to the as Vibhuti Pada, lays down the internal Yogic seeker in quest. Whenever this link of techniques, which unfold the mysteries powers interaction is broken the energy is stagnant and humanity stands at the crossroad. Symbolically, the churning of divine and The last section is naturally Kalvlya Pada, demonic forces comes to the point of creating with the basic problems for right discrimination to decipher philosophical doctrine involved in the Yogic the Truth and find the right dimension of consciousness.

Sri Sant Kumar Kapoor of the Haryana Civil Since these ancient links are lost, intellectual Service (Judicial), Palwal, has done an humble attempts to regain them are being made since service by writing the book titled "Patanjali several decades. The present research work Unison Discipline". His modest work is more in within the Vedic mathematical disciplines the spirit of a Sadhaka than in that of a opens new horizons for modern science and a simple inspires rational thinking to go back to the explanation note for each Sutra of the Patanjali ancient metaphysical courses of the meeting Yoga-Sutras. May God grant him further point of thinghness and nothingness, which inspiration in this noble direction, as the the great symbol reveal in the mantras and Patanjali Yoga Darsana is to first taste the shruti, in the journey of consciousness of the amrosia of yoga with the supreme, and then to Pauranic kathas and in the insight into the inof depth psyche of the Bhagavad-Gita.

together on the Patanjali Yog Sutra from the Once again efforts are being made to provide ages to reveal and to experience the Yoga a way to the rational scientist to link knowledge with the energy of an inscrutable faith, which can open in him the mystic eye or vision. The His Holiness Sri Sripad Babaji Maharaj saint rejuvenation of this quest is deeply stressed of Vrindavan, the founder of Vraja Academy, and aims to arrive at a metamorphosis in the Vrindavan blessed this work and made me His fields of eternal mathematics introduced here satisfaction of as the first of its kind.

the Sri Sant Kumar Kapoor's quest – else engaged transcendental format of Om as Udgiti of in the field of jurisprudence - has opened his Parvanava, AUM, Onkar and Vashitakar of intuitive faculty of study ancient scriptures in the light of modern mathematics. These studies were brought to focus by His Holiness "The revelation of Eternal wisdom has been Swami Bharti Krisna Tirthaji Maharaj, the

As the Shrutis of the Vedas sing in chorus; "He is full, this is full, if fullness if taken out of fullness there remains fullness", so the heart of the Rigveda concludes that our thoughts should be same, our actions should be same, there should be no diversity between them, that the fullness of thought, speech and action should meet at alpha and omega, at-one-ment. To unlock the intuitive forces and dynamic energies in quest of the churned out Ambrosia the universal syllable AUM is beginning and the end.

emanates from its source origin. Vedic Systems chase existence phenomenon within solar universe as that Surya (Sun) is the origin of Aakash (Space). Surya itself is Prame Vyoum (transcendental contents)

This research work is on its way to arrive at this very conclusion. May the Supreme Divine bless this venture."

For further information interested readers may visit websites:

www.vedicganita.org www.geocities.com/vedicmathematics www.learn-and-teach-vedic-mathematics.com

SCINTHLING
FILTERNING THROUGH
TRANSCENDENTAL
JOINT
Dr S K Kapoor

CONCEPTUAL STATEMENT

Mental state that everything is to be within a space is to be transcended as space itself

from its source emanates existence phenomenon within solar universe as that Surva (Sun) is the origin of Aakash (space). Surya itself is Pram Vyoum (transcendental content fulfilled domain). It brings in the concept of a Svambhu (self referral domain) It, in a way, transcendence amounts to from linear order to a spatial thereby order and simultaneous happens existence phenomenon of a surface within line and surface.

CHASE STEPS

Chase steps being followed here are: (i) Tejomau Aakash (transcendental space), (ii) Domain split format, (iii) Transcendental joint of self referral domain, (iv) Bio Chip format and functional set up of human head

TRANSCENDENTAL SPACE

DOMAIN SPLIT FORMAT

(Sun) is a 6-space Surya domain. Prakash Surva (Sunlight) universe makes transcendental space. Surya ank is '6'. TCV (Surya) = 13 is parallel to 13 versions of hyper cube 6. These 13 versions of hyper cubes are the representative regular bodies of 13 geometries of 6-space. Hyper cube 6 is a four folds manifestation layer (4, 5, 6, 7) TCV (Surya 4-space. 111 Prakash) = 26, of organization 26 = 5 + 6 + 7 + 8, parallel to four folds manifestation layer (5, 6, 7, 8) of hyper cube 7. It is this reach of format of hyper cube 6 of Surya (Sun) to format of hyper cube 7 of Dhruv (pole star) which is going to be the reach of a Taijomau Aakash / transcendental space, of transcendental order (5-space as dimension).TCV (Dhru) = 19 = 6+13 while TCV (Surya) = 13

Domain split spectrum is of sequential streams flow of values range (1, 2, 5, 12, 29, 70, 169, 408, 985,). of these first 6 steps values (1, 2, 5, 12, 29, 70) for 13 domain, lead to values (13, 2x11, 5x9, 7x12, 5x29 & 3x70) of summation value

13+22+45+84+145+210) 519. It is parallel to total letters of entire text of 16 Ganita Sutras and 13 Ganita Upsutras. Further at the seventh step of domain split streams flow value 169 = 168 + 1, as one more 168, primes than of values range 1 to 1000, brings us face face with the unified to processing format of Sankhiya and yoga nishtha nishta Vedic Systems being a set up of sathapatya Measuring Rod synthesized by hyper cubes 1 to 6 with parallel values range (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6) of summation value 21 as dimension value leading to 23 as domain value

parallel to TCV Sahastra, which is value 1000.

TRANSCENDENTAL JOINT OF SELF REFERRAL DOMAIN

Surya ank (number value of surya domain) is '6'. The value '6' is the first perfect number being of triple proper divisors (1, 2, 3) of summation value 1+2+3=6. It is unique perfect number, as in this case 1+2+3 1x2x3. This feature summation value of proper divisors being equal to the product value of the proper divisors is uniquely available in this very first perfect number alone. Further 4-space plays the role of dimension of 6space. And, $2+2 = 2x2 = (-1)^{-1}$ 2)x(-2) is the unique feature of number value 4. This feature of addition of value with itself. product of value with itself, as well as the product of reverse orientation value, with itself, being equal to 4, is uniquely available here, in case of

number value 4. Still further 2space plays the role of origin of 4-space and 0-space plays the role of dimension of 2-space and, 0+0 = 0x0 = (-0)x(-0), as an integrated features format for quadruple values (6, 4, 2, 0) makes 6-space domain (surya / sun) as a unique universe. And, 5-space as origin of 4-space is the transcendental joint at the origin seat of creator's space, becomes the transcendental joint of the self referral domain itself as the origin of the creative dimension (4-space as dimension of 6-space) gets sealed and further 5-space as transcendental boundary envelops 6-space domain itself and the entire universe gets transcendentally framed. So transcendentally framed, space domain as quadruple values 5, 6, 4, 5 of summation value 19 makes transcendental space as Dhru Aakash.

BIO CHIP FORMAT AND FUNCTIONAL SET UP OF HUMAN HEAD

Vedic mathematics systems chase of set up of human head is of a bio chip format of transcendental domain. It is of integrated organization of 2space in the role of dimension of 4-space and 3-space in the role of dimension of 5-space. The pair of spaces (2-space and 3-space) accept unified formatting 2-space as boundary of 3-space. Further, 3-space is origin of 2-space. The transcendence of 3-space from 2-space domain, splits 2space domain into a pair of 2space(s) domains and makes it triple values set up (2, 3, 2) which with transcendence of 3-space origin, makes it a pair of setups of values [(2, 2), (3)]. This makes a set up (4, 3), which is parallel to the split of seven versions of hyper cube 3 as representative regular bodies of 7 geometries of 3-space of 3 positive signature geometries

and 4 non positive signature geometries. And also with permissibility of reversal of orientation, in the spatial order (2-space as dimension), the organization also becomes of features of (3 negative signature geometries and 4 non negative signature geometries). It also leads to the features format of Agni (Fire) as the third element as of a pair of parts of four arms and three arms respectively. It further takes to the Prithivi (Earth) the first element being a linear order 3-space format in space as origin, and as such being of the synthetic set up of northern and southern hemispheres with southern hemisphere being of value 19 parallel to TCV (Dhru) and northern hemisphere being of TCV value 17 parallel to TCV (Aatma / Being), TCV (Dravey / Content) as well as TCV Transcendental). Further, TCV (Mukh) = 15 and values pairs 15, 17 is (dimension, domain) format.

With it, the Vedic systems mathematics chase of set up of human head gets centred at the transcendental joint / 5-space as origin of 4-space. The same takes to 3-space as origin of 2-space. It takes to values triple (2, 3, 2).

The same further takes to a pair of faces of a surface within 3-space. And, it is the transcendence from first face to second face through solid origin which makes the functional set up of human head through its five fold transcendental structural setup (i) Pair of Jaws, (ii) Pair of nostrils, (iii) Pair of ears, (iv) Pair of eyes and (v) Sixth eternal circuit seat as top tip of the head. It is through the top of the head that transcendental space coordinate it with self referral origin of solar universe (7space as origin of 6-space).

VISIT TO ETERNITY GLIMPSE RANGE OF VEDIC SYSTEMS MATHEMATICS

Sadhakas fulfilled with intensity of urge to visit and parallel with Vedic mathematics systems chase of existence phenomenon of solar and of universe existence within phenomenon solar universe, may follow in terms of structural keys values of 16 letters of Ganita sutra-1 reach at the structural values of mathematical domains Ganita Sutras 1 to 16, in terms of first, first two, first three and so on, all the 16 letters values of Ganita Sutras 1 to 16, being tabulated as under:

Letters of	TCV	Total
Sutras		TCV
<mark>1. ए</mark>	6	<u>6</u>
2. नि	10	16
<mark>3. ক্ৰ</mark> ছ	16	32
4. पर	10	42
5. शून्य	18	60
6. शून्यं	27	87
7. संकल	24	111
(((*))	35	146

8. पूरणापू	28	174
9. चलनकल	42	216
10. यावदूनम् (य्)	39	255
	49	304
11. व्यष्टिसमष्ट्	47	351
	70	421
12. शेषाण्यड्.केन	43	464
13. सोपान्त्यद्वय	55	519
14. एकन्युनेन पूर्व		
15. गुणितसमुच्चय		
16. गुणकसमुच्चयः		

<mark>15</mark>	<mark>43</mark>	Tej to Prakash 15+13+15
<mark>16</mark>	<mark>55</mark>	Transcendental joint of
		boundary 11x5

GLIMPSE REAL 3, 4, 5, 6SPACES FOR
PERFECTION OF
INTELLIGENCE

To be parallel with Vedic Systems mathematics of Ganita sutra one shall glimpse real 3, 4, 5, 6-space and to perfect ones intelligence.

Sutra	Sequential Sequential	Parallel format ones intelligence.
	Letters	ones intelligence.
	<mark>values</mark>	
1	<mark>6</mark>	Hyper cube-2 as (1, 2, 3) Aah! the
2	<mark>10</mark>	Hyper cube 3 as (1, 2, 3, 4) Universe is three space
<mark>3</mark>	<mark>16</mark>	Transcendence of origins as (5, 6,
		5)
4	10	Creative boundary of ten
		components A ⁵ :10B ⁴
<mark>5</mark>	<mark>18</mark>	Hyper cube 5 as 3, 4, 5, 6
<mark>6</mark>	<mark>27</mark>	$\frac{3^3}{2^3}$
<mark>7</mark>	<mark>24</mark>	Creative dimensional figure while sitting in a room, one gets conditioned as if the universe is just 3-Space. The movement one
8	<mark>35</mark>	Transcendental dimens _{comes} out of the room, the one with melting of
		$\frac{7x5}{}$
9	<mark>28</mark>	6-space to 7-space 1+2+4+7
10	<mark>42</mark>	Synthesis of pair of spatial ranges
		(2+3+4+5+6)+(2)+(2) the conditions enjoys the bliss as the universe being a 4-Space.
<mark>11</mark>	<mark>40</mark>	Creative boundary components
		10x4
<mark>12</mark>	<mark>49</mark>	Marutagana; 6x8 grid
		transcendence 7x7
<mark>13</mark>	<mark>47</mark>	Panch Vretiya (2, 5, 11, 23, 47)
<mark>14</mark>	<mark>70</mark>	Fifth domain split phase (1, 2, 5,

Soon this blissful state manifests as a mental block and one becomes conditioned as caged within 4-Space

With mind transcending this state and the conditioning manifestation melt, and give way to the emergence of the transcendental state, one gets fulfilled with ambrosia of bliss of the transcendental worlds (5-Space):

Aah! The Universe is

This, this way, it is the sequential melting of the mental blocks conditioning the universe for the individuals intellectual ranges which is to be attended to and rest is to followed of its own.

unfolds itself of its own and goes parallel to the self referral format features. It is this inherent feature of transcendental mind which is the aspect being taken up here in this write up.

HUMAN HEAD

Human head is having set up features as of (i) Throat (ii)

Mouth, (iii) Nose, (iv) Ears, (v) Eyes, (vi) Top tip of head as a self referral cavity of inward flow through the transcendental

9

Universe is 6-Space

space (Surya / Sun) as origin of 5-space (Aakash/space) which will help imbibe the format of existence phenomenon of our solar universe as well as the existence phenomenon within the solar universe.

SELF REFERRAL FORMAT GLIMPSING BY TRANSCENDENTAL MIND

Dr S K Kapoor

Aah! The

CONCEPTUAL STATEMENT

Human mind is expression of bio chip of transcendental domain. It is the transcendental joint of human mind which

of mind at center seat of an for flow within mouth at the door gate of throat opening within mouth. These six fold features beginning with the throat as a seat of 5th chakra and reaching uptill tip top of head as a seat of 6th chakra have in-between the quadruple set ups of mouth, nose, ears and eyes. The mouth has a pair of jaws and nose has a pair of nostril. Further, there is an ears pair, as well as, there being a pair of eyes. The pair of ears are of values pair (24, 24) parallel to a pair of dimensional frames of 6-space. This pair of

grids 4x6 which accommodates uptill the seat of 5th circuit and all 24 double digits numbers of back from seat of 5th circuit to 5 place value systems. A step 6th circuit. ahead, the pair of eyes are of TRANSCENDENTAL values pair (35, 35) which go WITHIN SOLID HEAD FRAME parallel to a pair of grid 5x7 The values (5+6, 65, 34+34, which accommodate all 35 40+40, 35+35, 24+24) lead to double digit numbers of 6 place summation value systems. The pair of 283+59, which goes parallel to nostril are of values pair (40, value 59 as value of a solid 40) which go parallel to the 40 (frame) while value coordinates fixation of creative parallel to the total letters of boundary of ten Components of entire text of Ganita Sutras 1 to the transcendental domain. The 16, as a mathematics of the pair of jaws are of a pair of transcendental field within solid values 34, 34 which go parallel head. The value 342 to the format of unity state triple digits (3, 4, 2) which summation value 34. The end digits (3, 2). Further value 59 is pair of values (5, 6) of the seats 59 = 60-1, one less than 60 as of throat and of top tip of head a value of 5x12 coordinates of make a value 5+6 and further it fixation also leads to coordination value boundary (65) for the transcendental joint boundary) of 12 components of of mind. The same unfolds and self referral domain (6-space leads to the reverse orientation domain). as coordinating eternity (Braham) TRANSCENDENTAL DOMAIN TCV value 28 together with the Surva (Sun) and 6th chakra of factors of values range 1 to 28 human frame, both are of 6being 56. And with it, this space format. Aakash (Space) these of all together make a transcendental mind of potentialities inherent glimpsing self referral format space origin from

values go parallel to a pair of through 6th circuit for reach

value 8, 9, 10) of brings digit 4 within pair of of transcendental (5-space

of sunlight SELF REFERRAL ORIGIN OF

and 5th chakra, both are of 5space format. 6-space plays the role of self referral origin of 5of space. The transcendence of 6allowing transcendence for light domain, splits 5-space domain as a pair of 5-space domains thereby makes transcendence format of triple values (5, 6, 5) parallel to the setup of triple entities (5-space domain, 6-space domain, 5domain). The values space 5) triple (5,6. makes summation value 5+6+5 = 16. These features of self referral origin of transcendental domain into play phenomenon of transcendental glimpsing self referral format at the origin seat transcendental domain as transcendental joint as center transcendental within solid frame of human head which coordinate circuit of placement seat nose tip, fifth circuit seat within throat and sixth circuit seat at top tip of the head. The remaining triple circuits of human frame namely, second, third and fourth circuits are of seats within human trunk. It is this organization of shad chakra (6 circuit of human frame as a pair of organization of (first, fifth and sixth circuits and of second, third and fourth circuit of pair of values triple (1, 5, 6) of summation value 1+5+6 = 12 and (2, 3, 4) of summation value 2+3+4 = 9 become the self sustained pair of parts

human frame and that being so, both the parts may be operated for their segregation and it is this feature of human frame which is to become the basic foundation for chase of existence phenomenon within human frame. The whole range of human body technologies are to be of this organization format of a pair of set ups of head and trunk parts. This pair of parts set up of existence phenomenon within human frame parallel to the values reach of the formats of Rahu (राह्) Ketu grahas. The formulation (राहु) is of TCV value 17 while formulation (केतु) is of TCV value 14 which for (ক-ब्रह्मा) transits as a value 17 and further, as (क- शिव) the same further transits as value And still further, as (क- विष्ण) the same further transits as value 19. Here in the context, it will be valuable to take note that TCV Aatma (आत्मा) = 17 = TCV Drev (द्रव्य) = TCV Divya (दिव्य). TCV Shreer (शरीर) = 14, TCV Prakarti (प्रकृति) = 18, TCV Dhru (ध्रुव) = 19. These features will settle the surgical technique for segregation and re-synthesis of head and trunk

at the transcendental seat of 5th up of five 3 dimensional frames. chakra within throat .

OF **DOMAIN**

role the dimension). The space); 4-space as origin of 3- joints are of values pair: space. It is five folds split for (i) (5, 6), (ii) (34, 34), (iii) (40, dimensions into a pair of solid 24). dimensional frame of half It. comprehended well for to be transcendence at all above five parallel with the transcendental transcendental joints field within solid head framed. inherently emergence of solid dimensional phenomenon as the addition frame of 5 dimensions at the and multiplication operation as center of the cube. Quadruple well as pair of orientations gets solid dimensions. translating internal diagonals of the cube. dissolves distinctive-ness of 2+3 The fifth 3 dimensional frames = 5 and 2x3 = 6 which deserves with origin at the center of the to be comprehended well to be cube, together with above parallel with the self referral quadruple synthesized dimensional frames, make a set of transcendental

Still further, one shall revisit SOLID DIMENSIONAL FRAME the transcendental joints of (i) TRANSCENDENTAL Pair of Jaws within mouth, (ii) Pair of nostril of nose, (iii) Pair The transcendental domain (5- of eyes, (iv) Pair of ears and (v) space domain) is of solid order The transcendental joint of fifth of chakra seat in throat with 6th solid chakra seat at tip top of the dimensional frame is a set up of head, making transcendental solid dimensions. At the joint of the human mind itself origin seat is the self referral at the center of the brain. This origin (6-space as origin of 5- set of penta transcendental

solid dimensional frame of 5 40), (iv) (35, 35) and, (v) (24,

is the transcendental dimension which deserves to be phenomenon of simultaneous makes Further, one is to glimpse the phenomenon as a self referral gets superimposed within synthesized with translation of space within 4-space with 4 = 3 dimensional frames of half 2+2 = 2x2 = (-2)x(-2) and 0+0 =dimension imbedded within 8 0x0 = (-0)x(-0) and further as corner points of the cube, 1+2+3 = 1x2x3 = 2+2+2. It is along quadruple this inherent feature, which 3 format glimpsing potentialities mind

transcendental field within head of solid frame.

BODY AND BEING

The segregation and synthesis techniques have to be parallel with the body (शरीर) and being (जीव) a unison of (dimension, domain) format. TCV (शरीर) = 14 and TCV (जीव) = 16 as values pair (14,16) is (dimension. domain) format. arrangement Shad The of Chakras as (first, fifth and sixth charkas) and as (second, third and forth chakras is to have a meeting point at forth chakra and thereby the organization of quadruple values will reached as of (forth, first, fifth and sixth chakras for head and (second, third, fourth and fifth for the 'trunk' this charkas reach as a pair of quadruple values (4, 1, 5, 6) will be of summation value 16 while (2, 3, 4, 5) will be of summation value 14. One shall sit comfortably and to permit the transcending mind to be parallel with these organization format features of shad chakras format of human imbibe fully frame to the phenomenon of self referral format being glimpsed by the transcendental mind.

(तेजोमय आकाश) (TAIJOMAUA AAKASH) TRANSCENDENTAL SPACE

Dr S K Kapoor

CONCEPTUAL STATEMENT

Agni (अग्नि) / fire, Prakash (प्रकाश) / light, Taij (तेज) / florescence, jyoti (ज्योति) / glow and Braham Jyoti (ब्रह्म ज्योति) / glow essence eternity are the unfolding phases of Taijomaua Aakash (तेजोमय आकाश) transcendental space within Param viyom (परम वियोम) / transcendental cavity of creator space.

TRANSCENDENTAL CAVITY

Creative origin (4-space origin) of 3-space manifests as a seal for 3-space domain. With split of a 3 dimensional frames into a pair of 3 dimensional frames. there happens melting of the origin seal and release of 4domain. With further space split of spatial order dimensional frame of 4-space the transcendental seal of 4space manifests transcendental cavity within creator space itself. It is the creative boundary transcendental cavity sustains transcendental phenomenon of sequential transition and transformation

phases for Agni (अग्नि) / fire into 10 Mandals, 8 Ashtaks, 64 Prakash (प्रकाश) / light and the Prakash (प्रकाश) / light and the Taij (तेज) / florescence the (तेज) further. Taii florescence into jyoti (ज्योति) glow. A step ahead, of its own, inherent features transcendental domain itself, a further. transcendental transition and transformation happens for jyoti (ज्योति) / glow into Braham Jyoti (ब्रह्म ज्योति) / glow essence eternity. It is this transcendental phenomenon of transcendental cavity enveloped within creative boundary which makes the transcendental cavity being of its self referral recycling infinitely inward the creative boundary at one end and self referral origin another end makes at. transcendental cavity as infinite transcendental domain as transcendental space. It is this transcendental of the transcendental cavity as a fulfilled with space transcendental content manifesting infinite as an transcendental domain as range of constituents domains. These domains as points fulfilled with imbibed transcendental domain values fulfilled with intensity of urge to is being chased by Rigved as be parallel with vedic systems 4,32,000 Akshras organized as

Adhyiyas, 85 Anuvaks, 1,028 2,024 Suktas. Vargas 10.552 Richas. Param vovam (transcendental space) fulfilled with transcendental domains values are lively within this entire range of 4,32,000 This Akshras. phenomenon of this range of organization is followed Yajur Ved. It is the process of Yajur Ved takes to the Sama phenomenon of attainment of divya drva (दिव्य for transformation द्रव्य) transcendental domain into a unified state. TCV (दिव्य, द्रव्य) = 34 = 7 + 8 + 9 + 10, parallel to four folds manifestation layer (7, 8, 9, 10) of hyper cube 9, the representative regular body of 9-space with 7-space in the role of dimension and 5-space in the role of dimension of dimension. In the context, it would be relevant to take note that TCV (अथर्व) = 17 and (17, 17) = 19 = TCV (ध्रव), amounts to a reach in (ध्रव लोक) (unity state 7-space domain). It is this reach of a transcendental cavity as origin being of origin of 5-space which point deserves to be glimpsed and by the sadhakas

for chase of the unity state 7- **GANITA** space domain of pole star. **GANITA**

7-SPACE AS ORIGIN OF 6-SPACE

The release of 7-space from origin seat of 6-space splits 6space domain into a pair of 6space domains and as a result there of. there emerges transcendence format (6, 7, 6) of summation value 6+7+6 = 19 and further TCV (सप्त) = 14 transforms the transcendence format (6, 7, 6 into creative format (6, 7, 7, 6) of summation which value 26 accepts organization as 26 = 5+6+7+8parallel to four folds manifestation layer (5, 6, 7, 8) of hyper cube 7 with 5-space in the role of dimension. It is this transcendental order of unity state domain which is the of attainment the transcendence format (6, 7, 6) of origin of self referral domain. This attainment is designated as consciousness attainment of values pair (7, 19). Sadhakas fulfilled with intensity of urge to with parallel the consciousness state for intelligence shall glimpse and imbibe these values and of features transcendence format of 7-space as origin of 6space.

GANITA SUTRA 2 AND GANITA SUTRA 11

6- Sadhakas fulfilled with intensity of urge to be parallel with mathematics ofphenomenon of transcendence format of higher dimensional set up from within the lower dimensional domain shall. imbibe the glimpse and mathematics of Ganita Sutra 2 and Ganita Sutra 11. Ganita Sutra 2 (निखिलं नवतश्चरमं दशतः) has simple rendering 'all from nine and last from ten'. The Ganita Sutra 11 (व्यष्टिसम्बिटः) has simple rendering 'part whole'. To be parallel with these values one shall visit a range of N points of (n-1) point and the gap bridging of a pair of points (0-space set ups interms of 1space set up between a pair of points (a line connecting a pair of points means that while the points having 0-space are generic units while the gaps is having 1-space generic unit. As such, while there are N-points, which lead to N number of 0space generic unit, while gaps are (n-1) which lead to (N-1) units of 1-space generic. This would mean that though the gaps unit are, one less than N units of number of points but the units of gaps are of one decree more than that of units

of the points range. In this face with these features and to backgrounds one appreciate that while exhuased as '9, still the last is systems. 10, a value higher than '9'. Still Brahman further in the context of which Components of transcendental values domain, it can be appreciated including Ganita Upsutras. As that the geometric of creator such, for to be parallel with space (4-space are 9 and as pure such 4-space gets exhaushed Mathematics of Ganita Sutras coverage as value '9', so 'all and Upsutras, one shall be face from '9' and still the last 'is to to face with the organization be from '10' as, as many as ten format of shakala Components required to constitute a creative with boundary of 5-space. It is in mathematics of Ganita Sutras this background that, one may and Ganita Upsutras, one shall whole stands processed as value '9', while (व्यष्टि) / part, takes care of value '10', as that the boundary which is of ten Components, but still it being of 4-space value, so it is to remain only a part of 5-space domain. Still further, when 9 numerals range (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9) is provided double digits format as (01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09) the same a step ahead as '10' makes a reflection pair with '01' and that way reaches '01', as a remainder of ten on division by '9'. One shall sit comfortably and to be face to

may imbibe the same to be parallel 'all is with processing steps of vedic The sath is one scripture fully is boundary of ten practically, all the mathematics of Ganita values of rig ved are samhita. And, one to be parallel the applied value as that (समिष्टिः) / be face to face with the working completely steps of shat path Brahman.

Vedic Mathematics formulations Formulations Rama & Krishna

1. Formulation Rama & Krishna the are foundational formulations of Vedic knowledge systems.

- 2. Formulation (**राम**) is of TCV value 15 and trans value 42.
- 3. Formulation (and trans value 39.
- 4. Values pair (**राम**, **कृष्ण**) is of TCV values pair (15, 19) and trans values pair (39, 42).
- 5. TCV values pair (15, 19) leads to transcendence range (15, 16, 17, 18, 19) of summation value 85.
- 6. The values pair (42, 39) leads to transcendence range (42, 41, 40, 39) of transcendence range 162.
- 7. The value 162 as summation value of quadruple values (39, 40, 41, 42) is parallel to four folds manifestation layer 39, 40, 41, 42 of hyper cube 41.
- 8. The value 85 of transcendence range 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 is parallel to 85 anuvaks.
- 9. The value 162 is value 6 is less than value 168 of the

- 168 primes range of values 1 to 1000.
- 10.0f 25 primes of values range 1 to 100, last six primes are 71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97.
- 11.It will be blissful to take note that 91+97 = 168.
- 12.Further, 73+89 = 162.
- 13.And, also 79+83 = 162.
- 14.It will be further blissful to take note that domain spilt stream spectrum is of value range (1, 2, 5, 12, 29, 70, ...).
- 15. Therefore the 6th steps of this range takes to value 70 and primes ahead uptill 100 are six namely (71, 73, 79, 83, 89, 97).
- 16.One may have a pause here and to have a fresh visit to formulation pair (राम, कृष्ण).
- 17.Lord Rama and Lord Krishna are the incarnations of lord Vishnu during Tritya Yuga and Dwapur Yuga respectively.

- 18.Formulation (**रामः**) is of TCV value 28 which is parallel to TCV (**河**民).
- 19. And, value 28 is a perfect number value.
- 20. Formulation (**20.**Formulation (**20.Formulation (20.**Formulation (**20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.Formulation (20.For**
- 21. Value 32 = 2⁵ is parallel to the frequency of reach at value 6 of choices from the values range (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6).
- 22.Lord Vishnu is the over lord of 6-space.
- 23. Value 15 is parallel to the value of solid dimensional frame of 5 dimensions of 5-space.
- 24. Value 19 is parallel to the value of southern hemisphere of our solar universe.
- 25. Further, value 15 = 2x7 +1 and value 19 = 2x9+1, go parallel to 7 and 9 spaces geometries respectively.
- 26.Further, value 7 is parallel to 7 geometries range of 3-space and value 9 is parallel to 9

- geometries range of 4-space.
- 27.One may further have a pause here and take note that formulation (राम-सीता) is of TCV value 28 while formulation (कृष्ण-राधा) is of TCV value 33.
- 28.It will be blissful to take note that formulation
 (ব্ৰুভৰণ) = 31 and formulation (বুক্ৰাৰ্থ) = 33.
- 29.In the light, it will be a blissful exercise to proceed further to acquire more insight and further enlightenment about lord Rama and Lord Krishna preserved in Tritya Yuga epic Adi-Valmiki-Ramayana and Dwapur epic Ur-Yuga Mahabharatam.